

Dr. Stefan Gläser, Volkswagen

12 MAY 22

FINAL EVENT

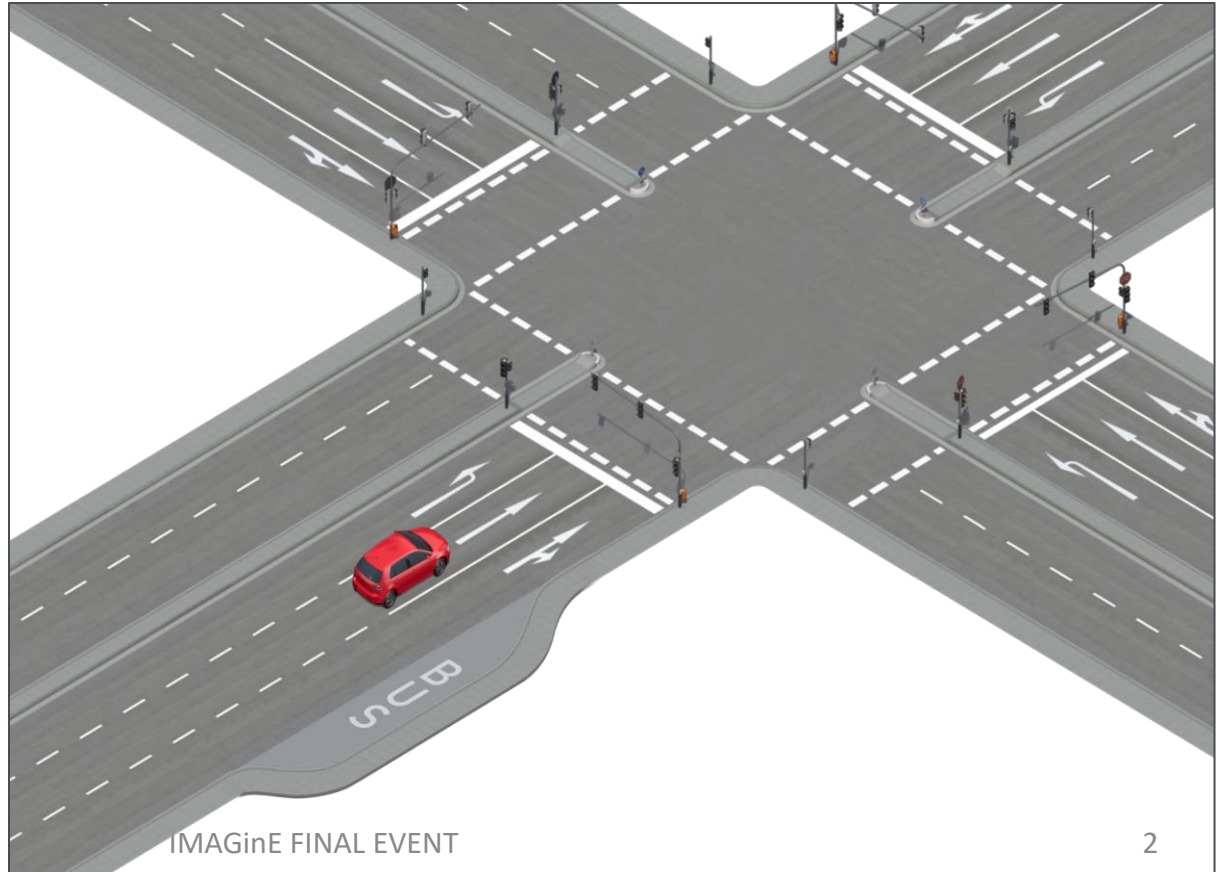


IMAGinE



The Cooperative Environment Model

# Perception of the Environment

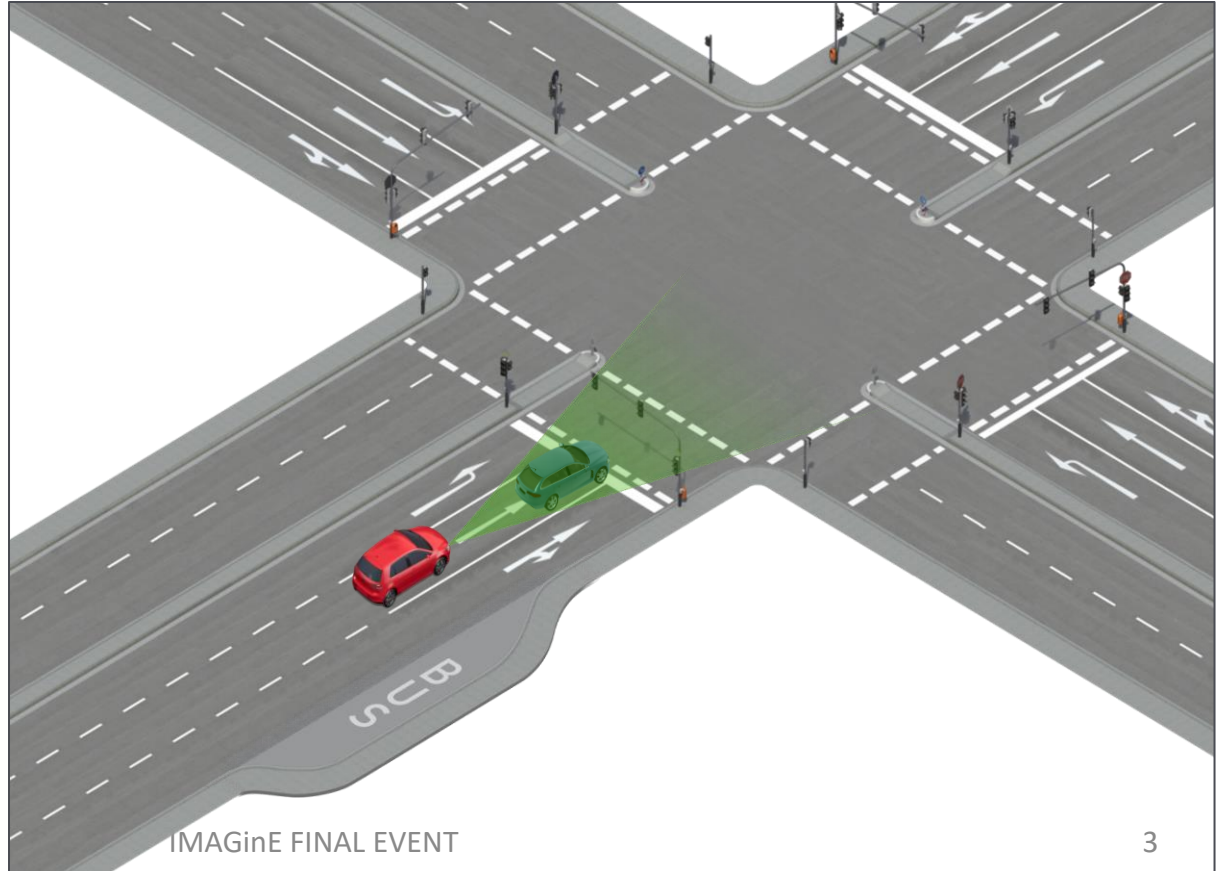


# Perception of the Environment

## Today: Local Perception Sensors



- Local Perception Sensors to detect nearby vehicles

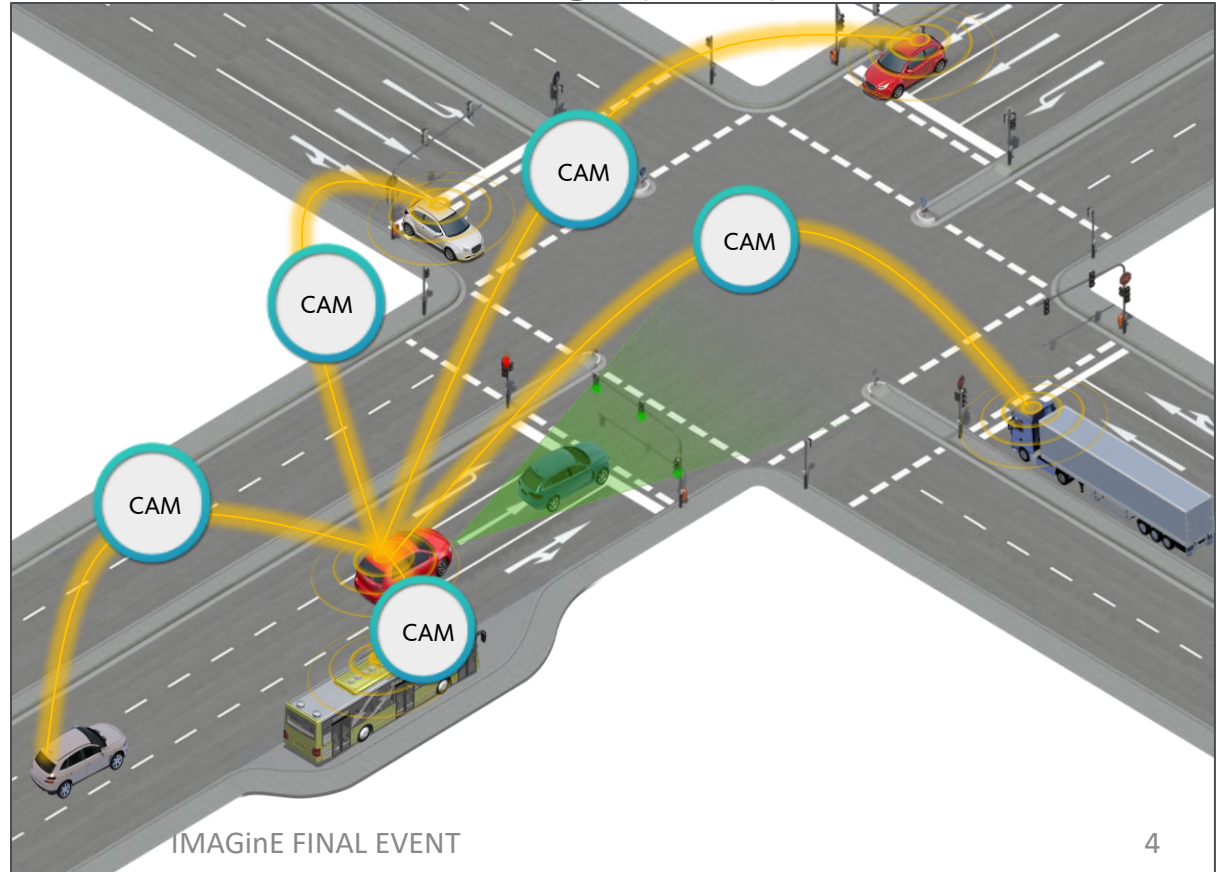


# Perception of the Environment

## with IMAGinE: Cooperative Awareness Message (CAM)



- Local Perception Sensors to detect nearby vehicles
- CAM to transmit „here I am“-information

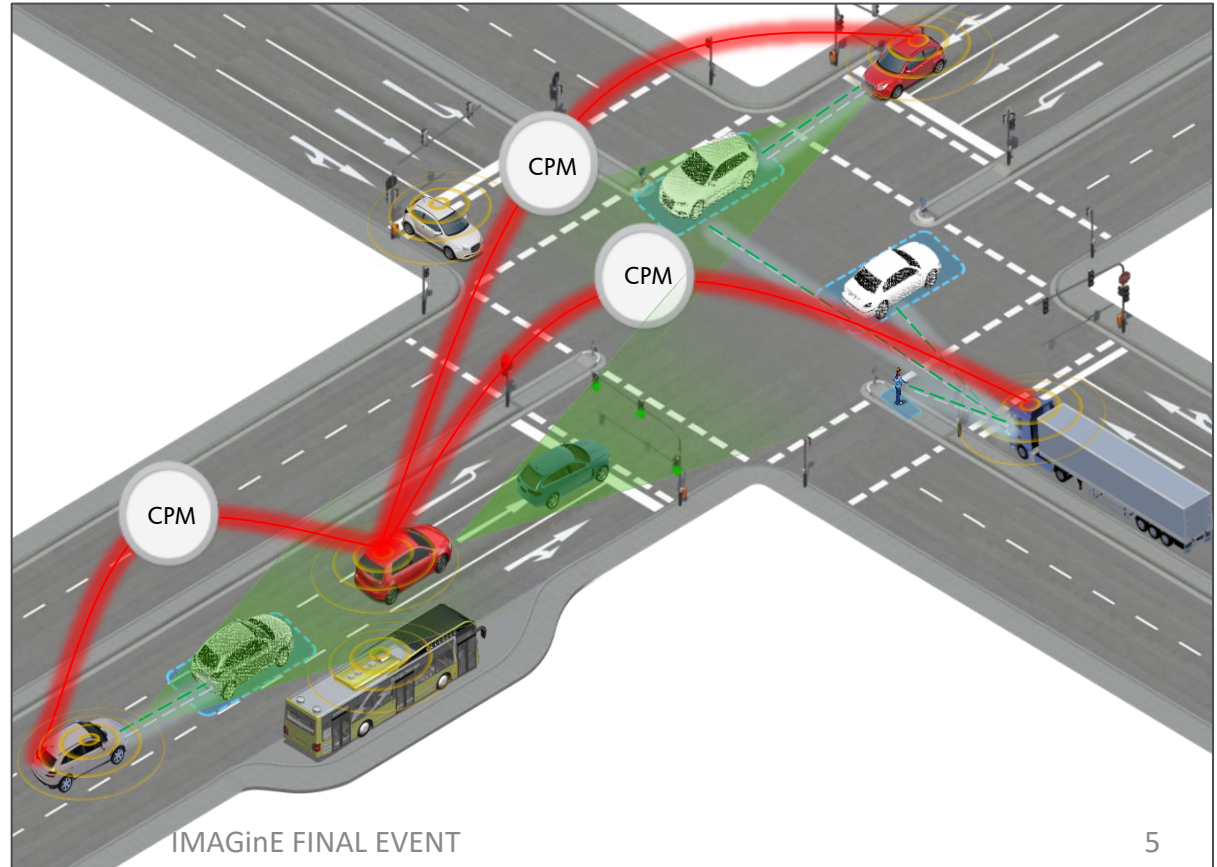


# Perception of the Environment

## with IMAGinE: Collective Perception Message (CPM)



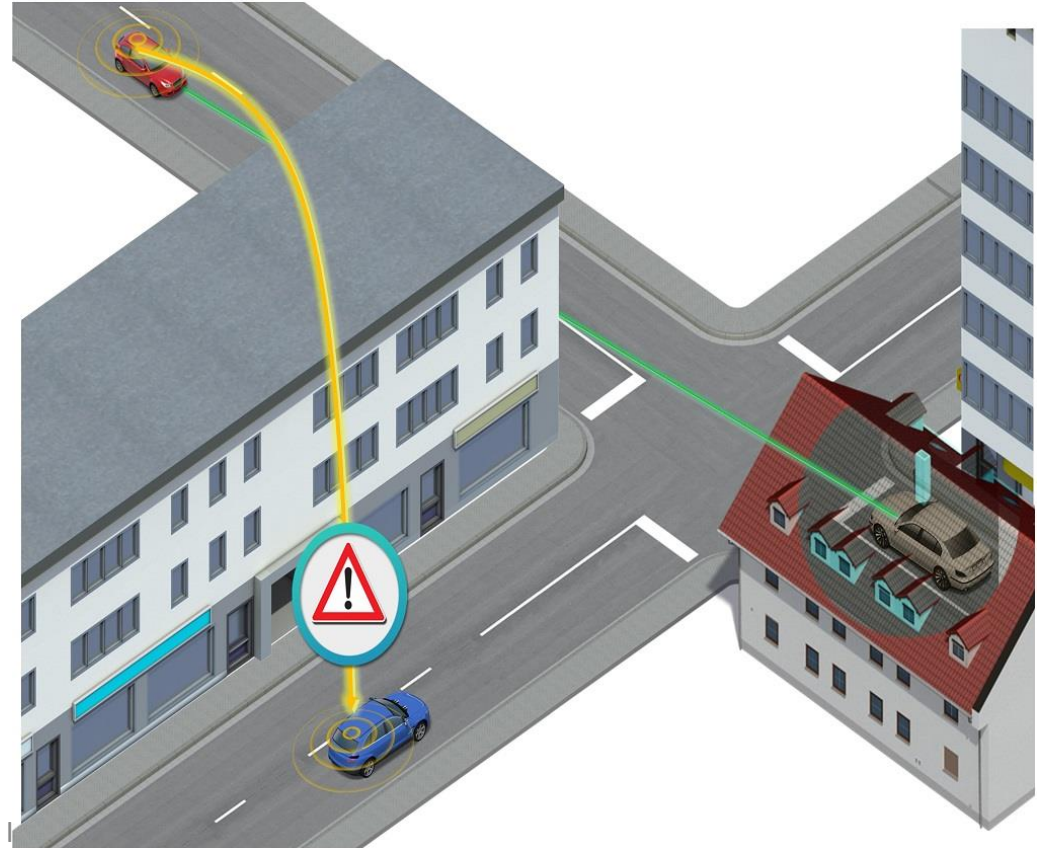
- Local Perception Sensors to detect nearby vehicles
- CAM to transmit „here I am“-information
- CPM to inform other vehicles about self-detected objects



# The Cooperative Awareness Message (CPM) with IMAGinE: „Seeing with the eyes of the others“



- blue car approaching the crossing
- hidden (or unequipped) grey car from right
- red car detects grey car with own sensors
- red car distributes information via V2X
- blue car receives this information and is now aware of the hidden grey car.



# The Cooperative Environment Model

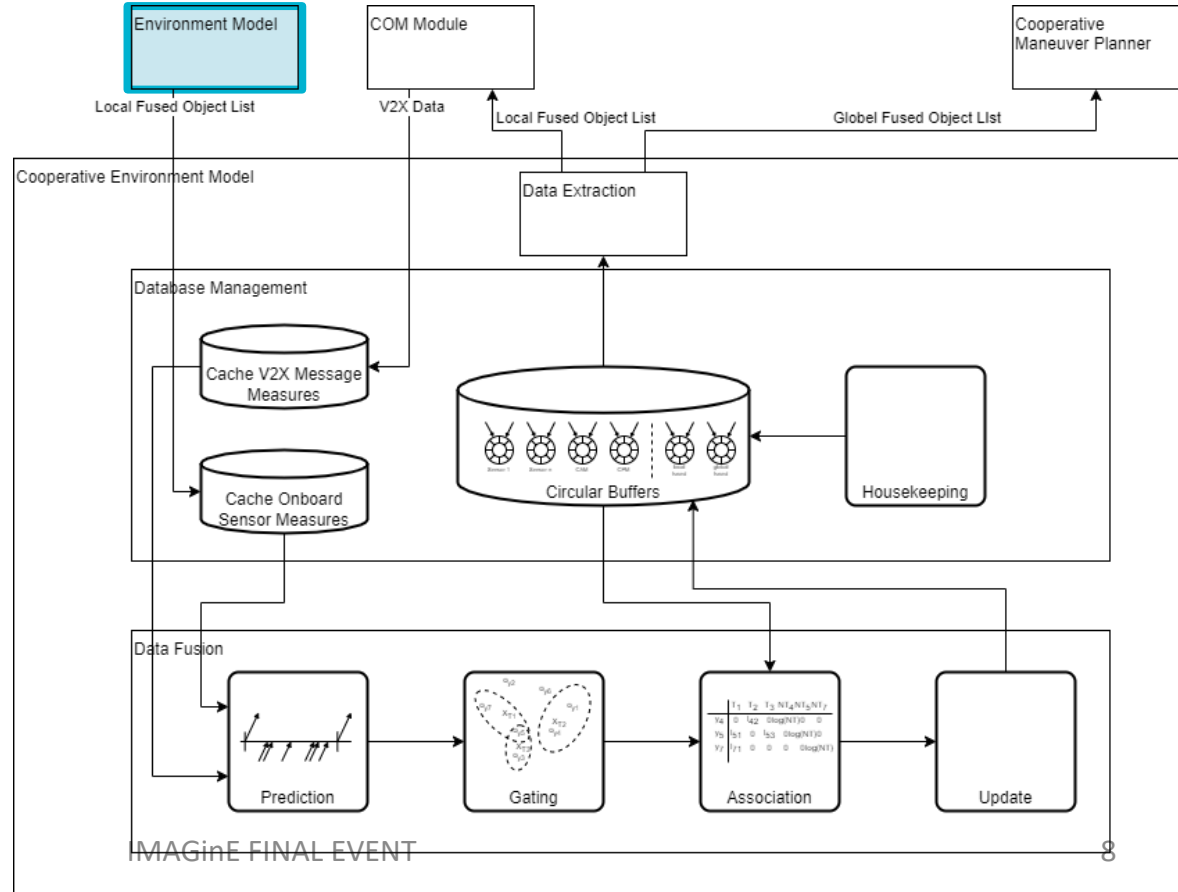
## Mode of Operation



Button zum  
Draufklicken, damit  
der Mini-Film zum  
Umfeldmodell  
abgespielt wird

# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

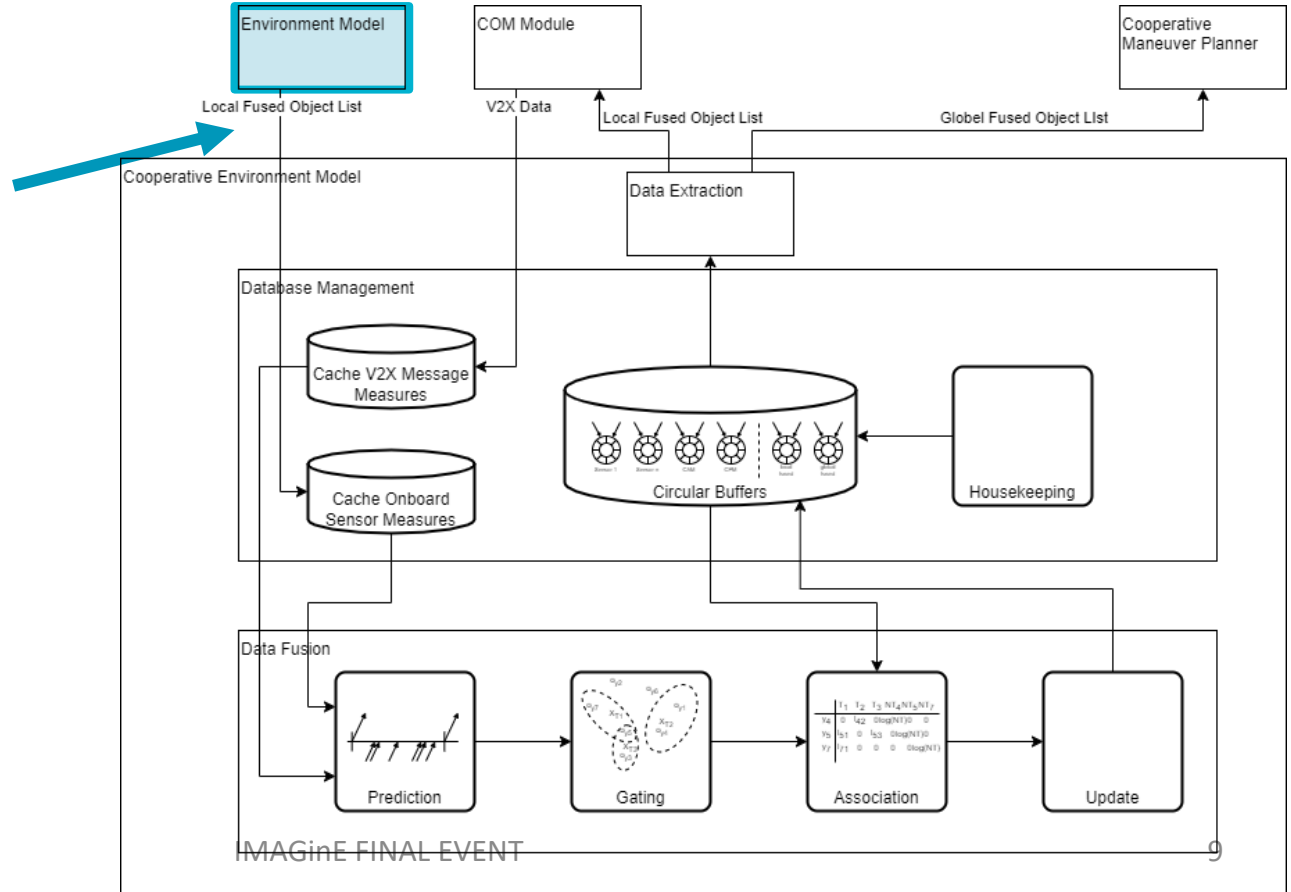


# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

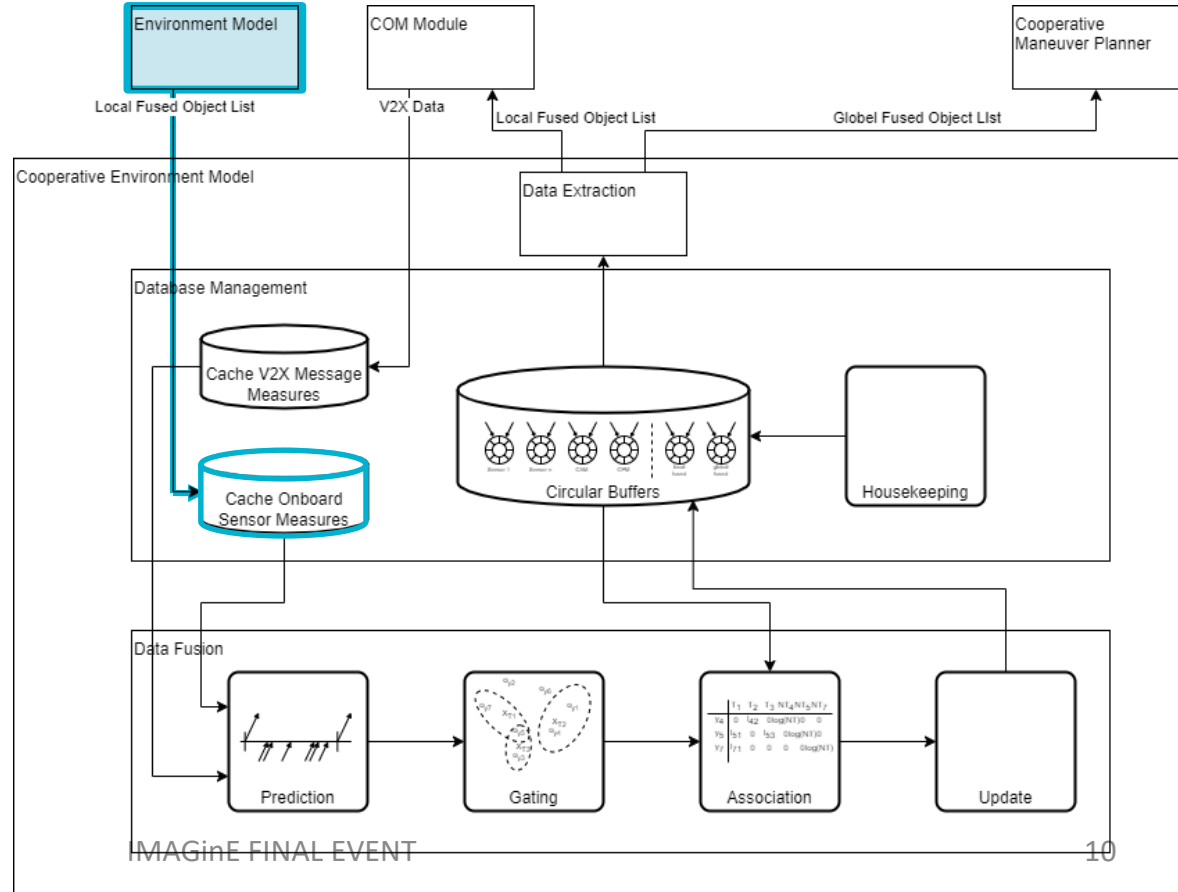


receives Object List  
from Local Perception Sensors  
→ Local Object List



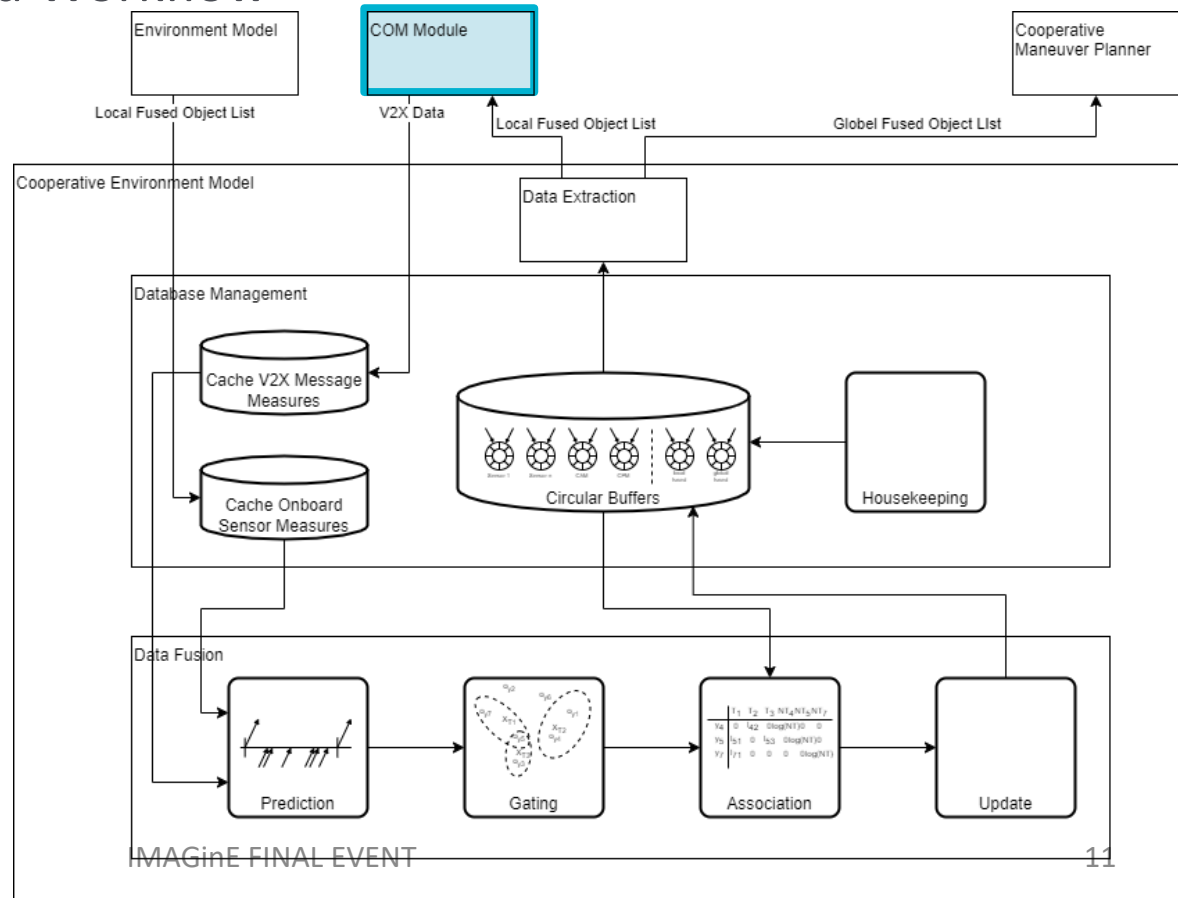
# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

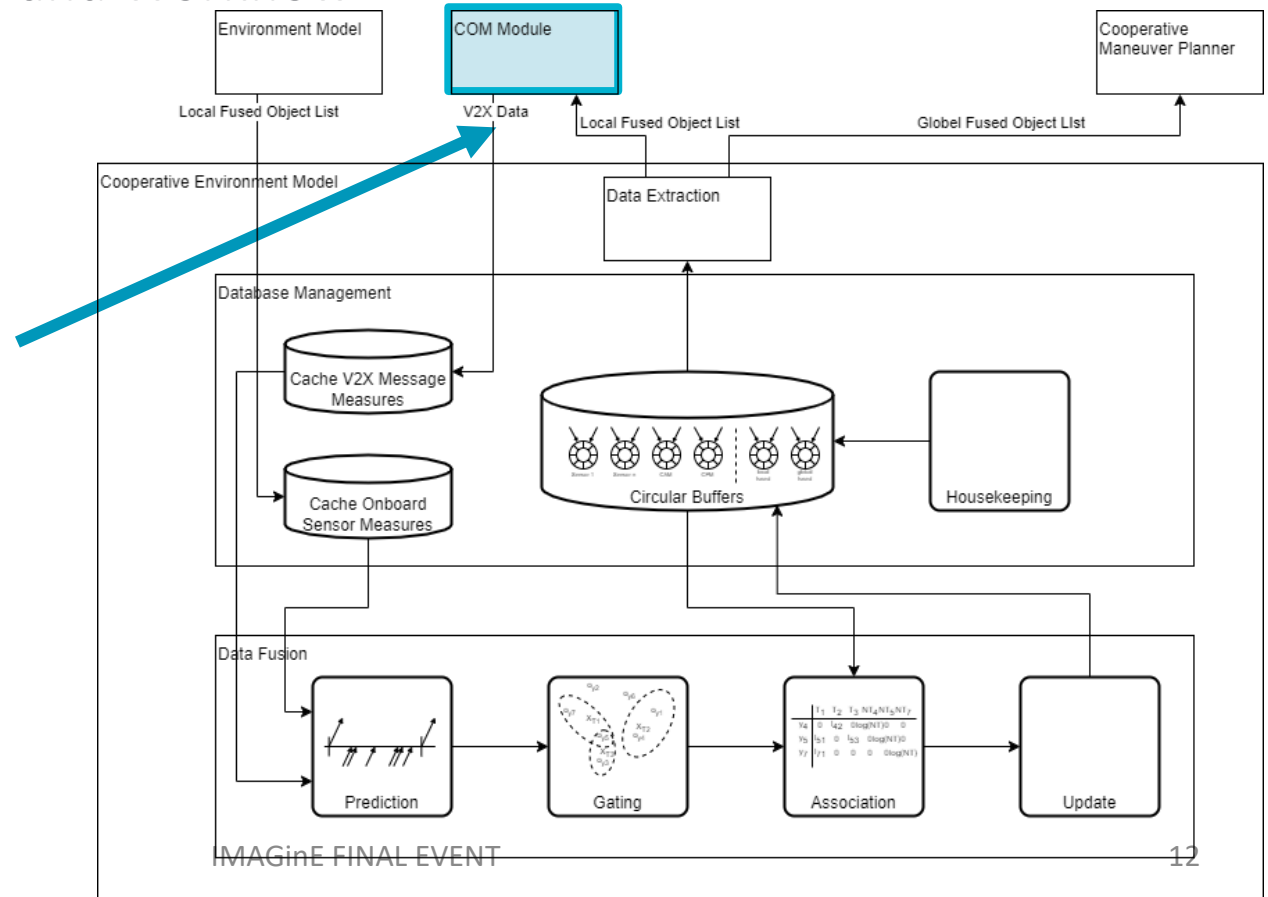


# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

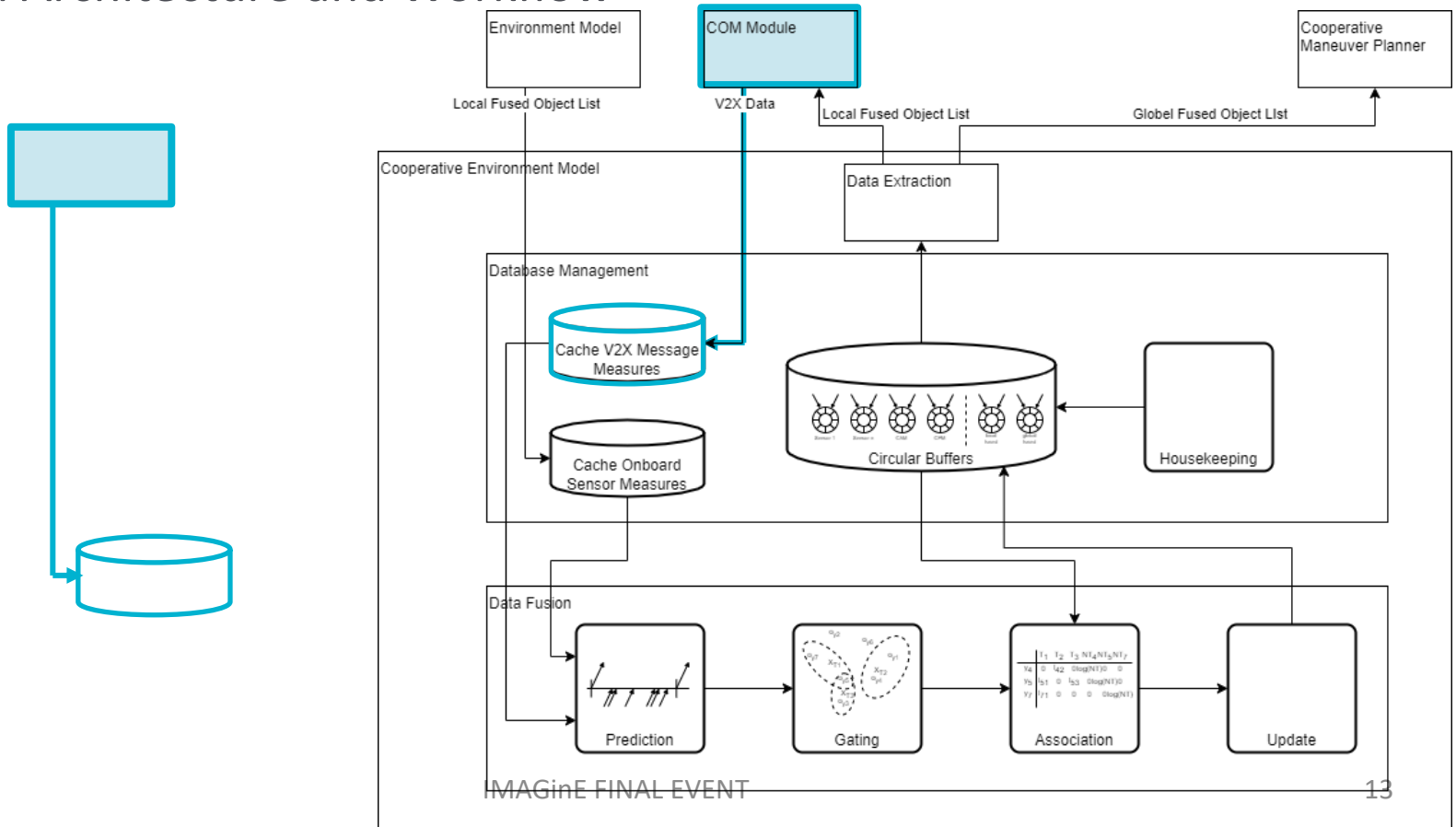


receives Object List from  
V2X Messages  
→ V2X Object List



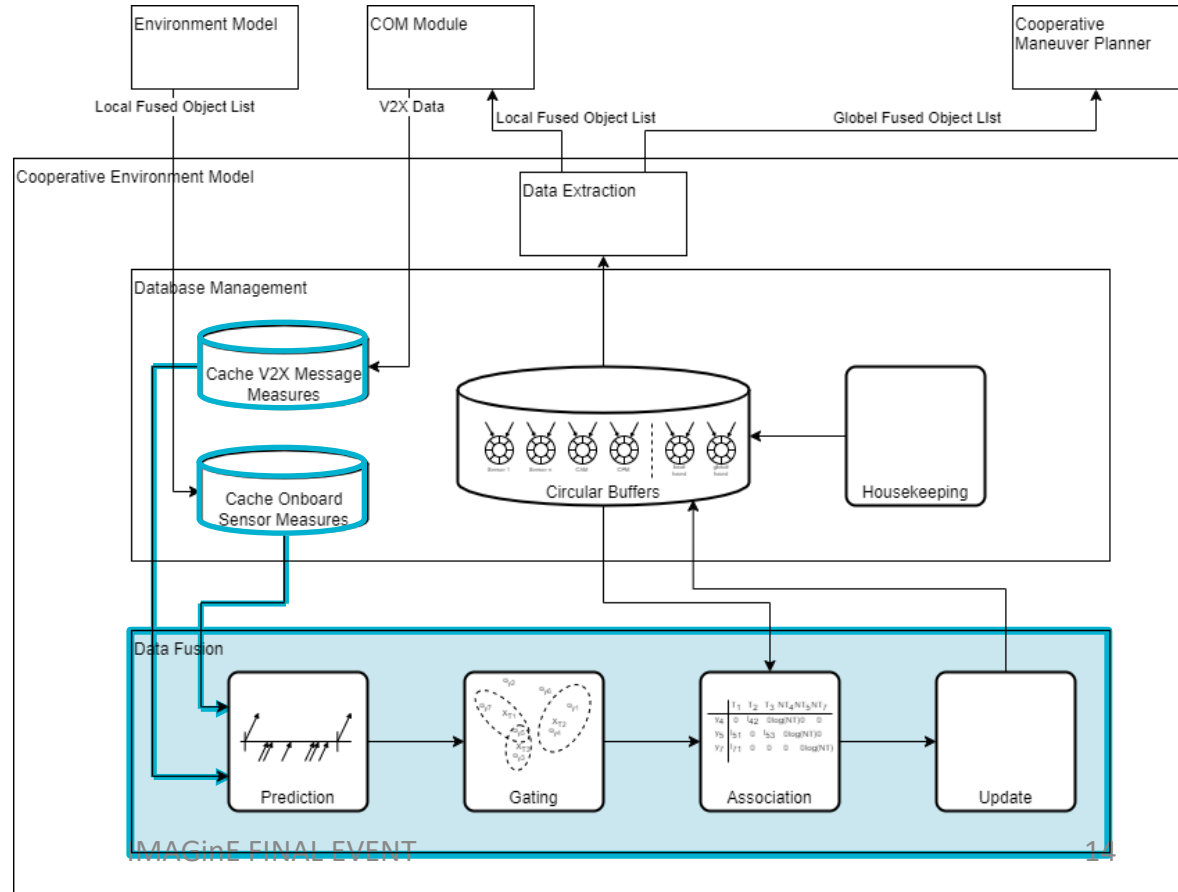
# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

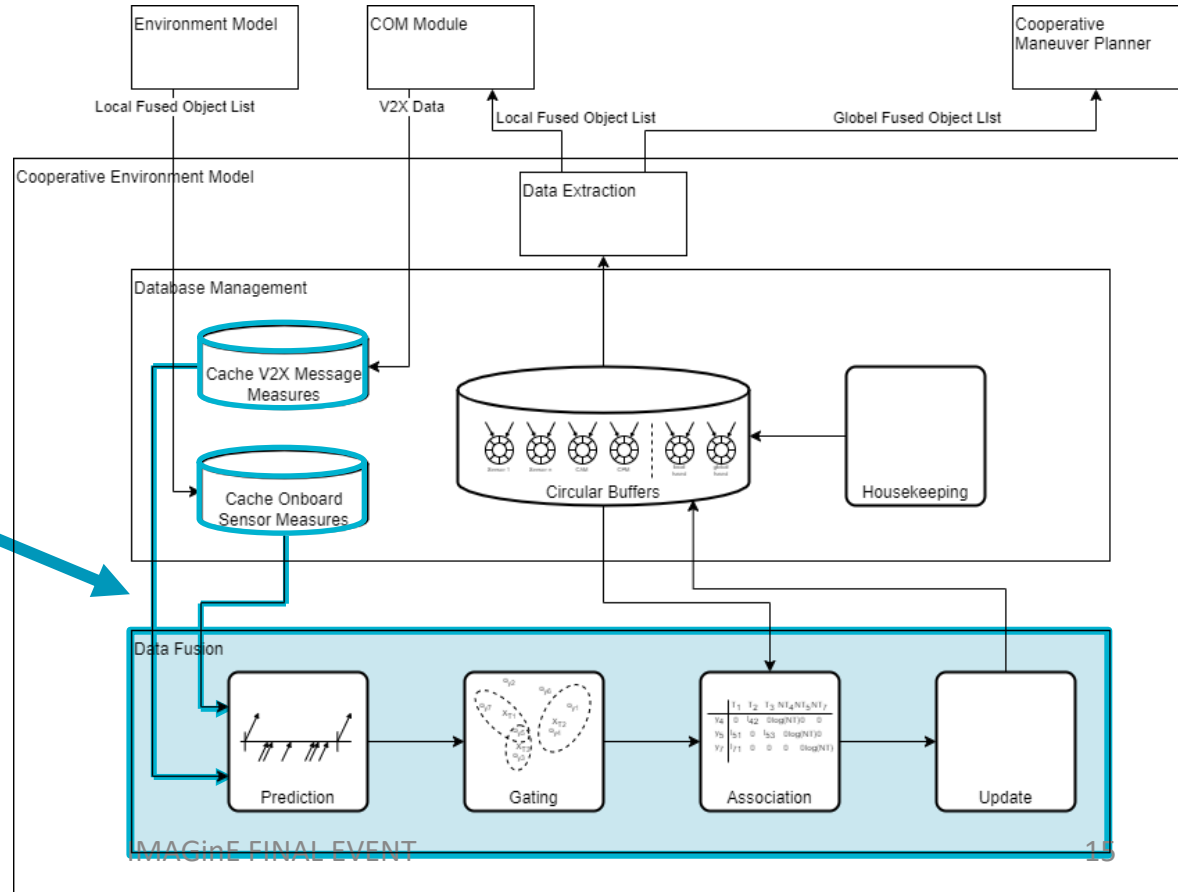


# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

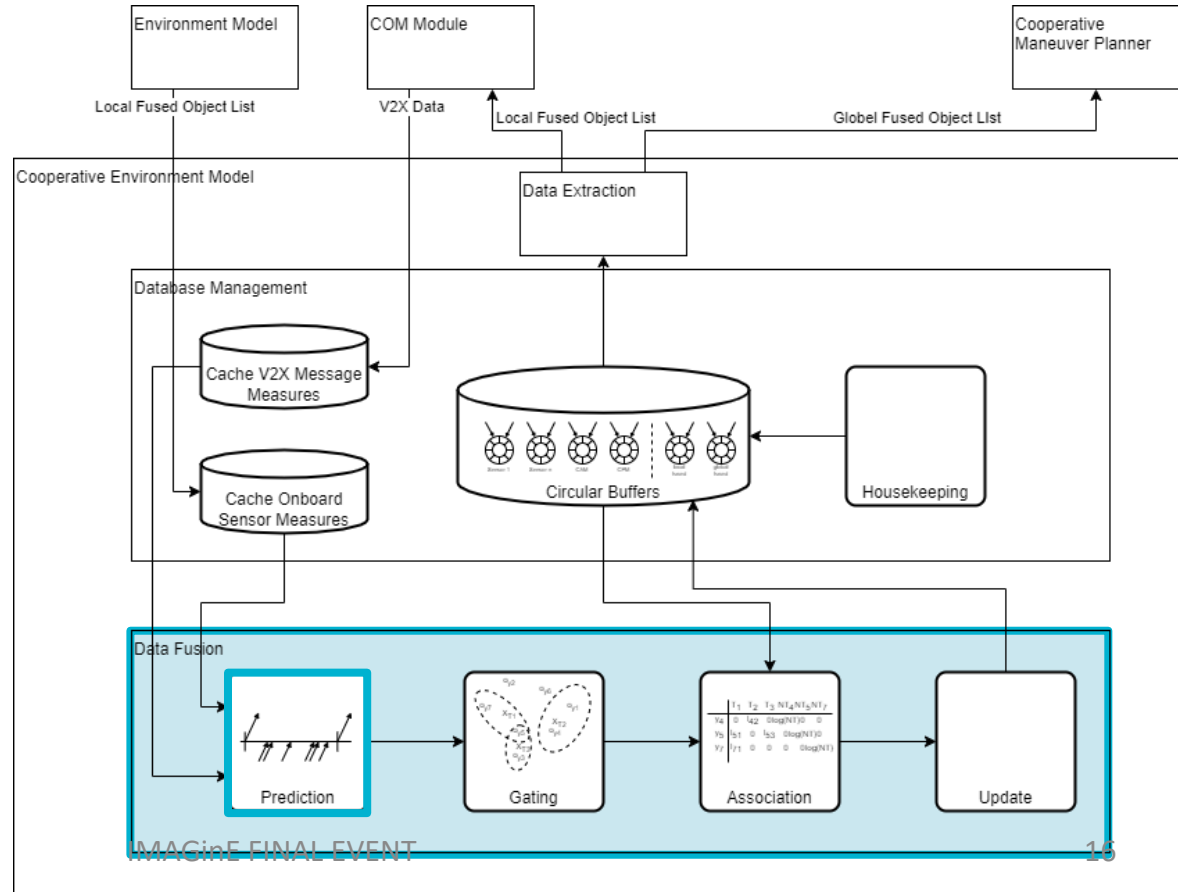


fuses Objects from Local and V2X  
Object List  
→ Global Object List



# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



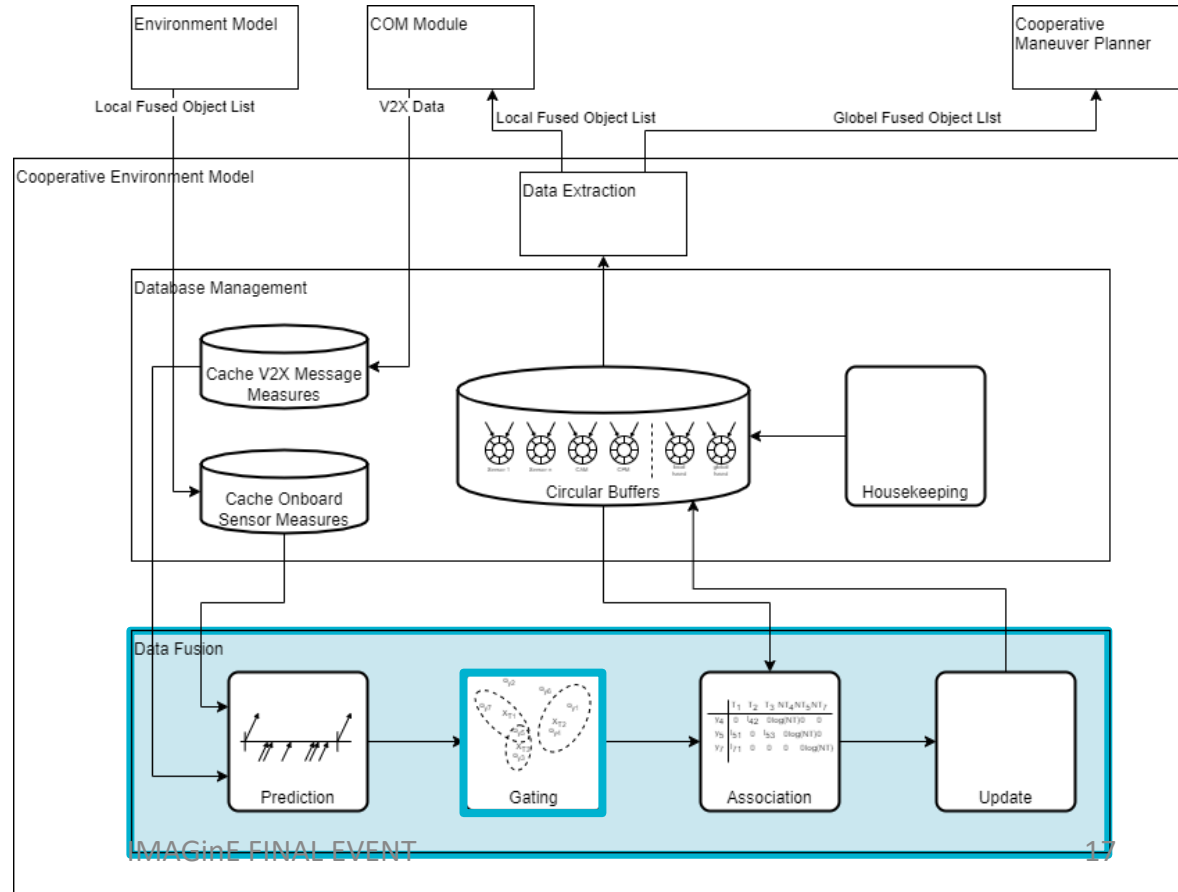
fuses Objects from Local and V2X  
Object List  
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### Prediction

incoming signals with  
different actualization rates  
→ need for prediction to time  
frame of outgoing signals

# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



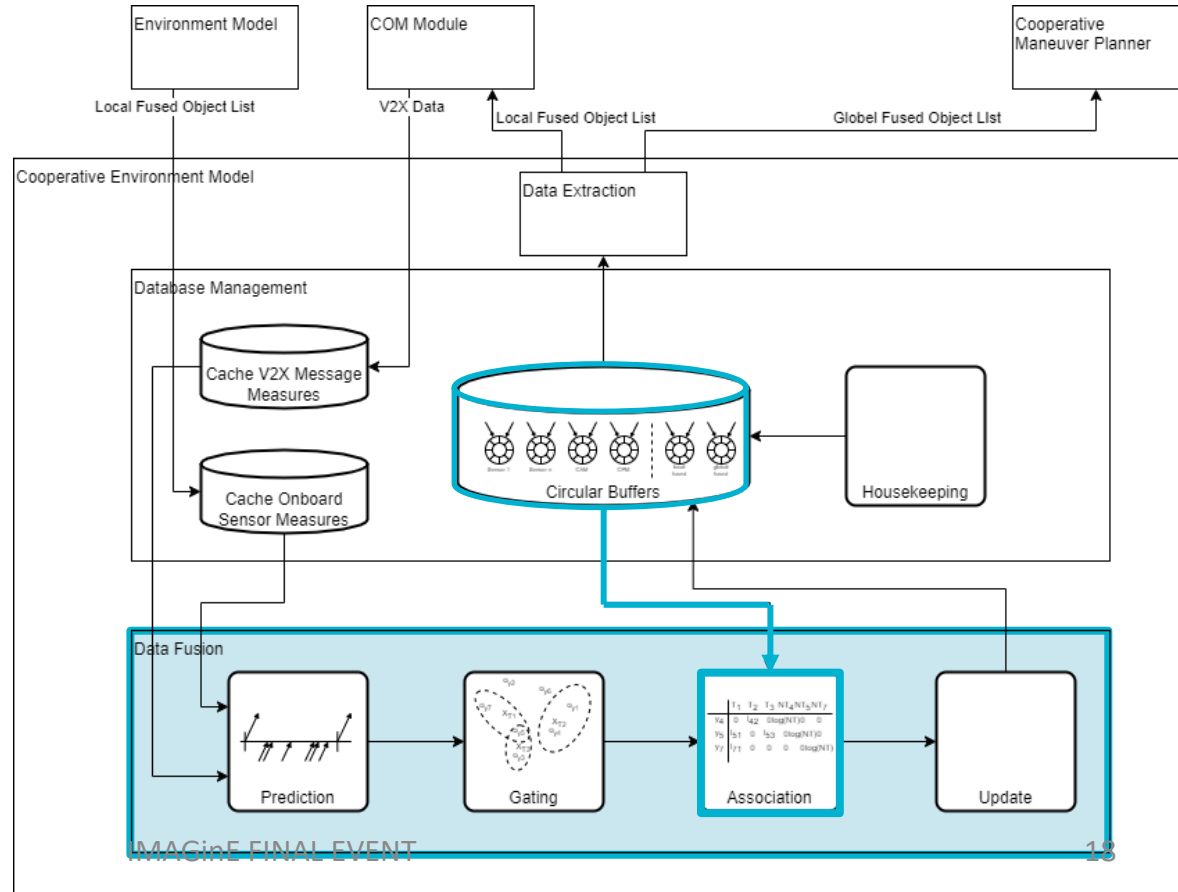
fuses Objects from Local and V2X  
Object List  
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### Gating

frist step for associating  
new measures to existing  
tracks

# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



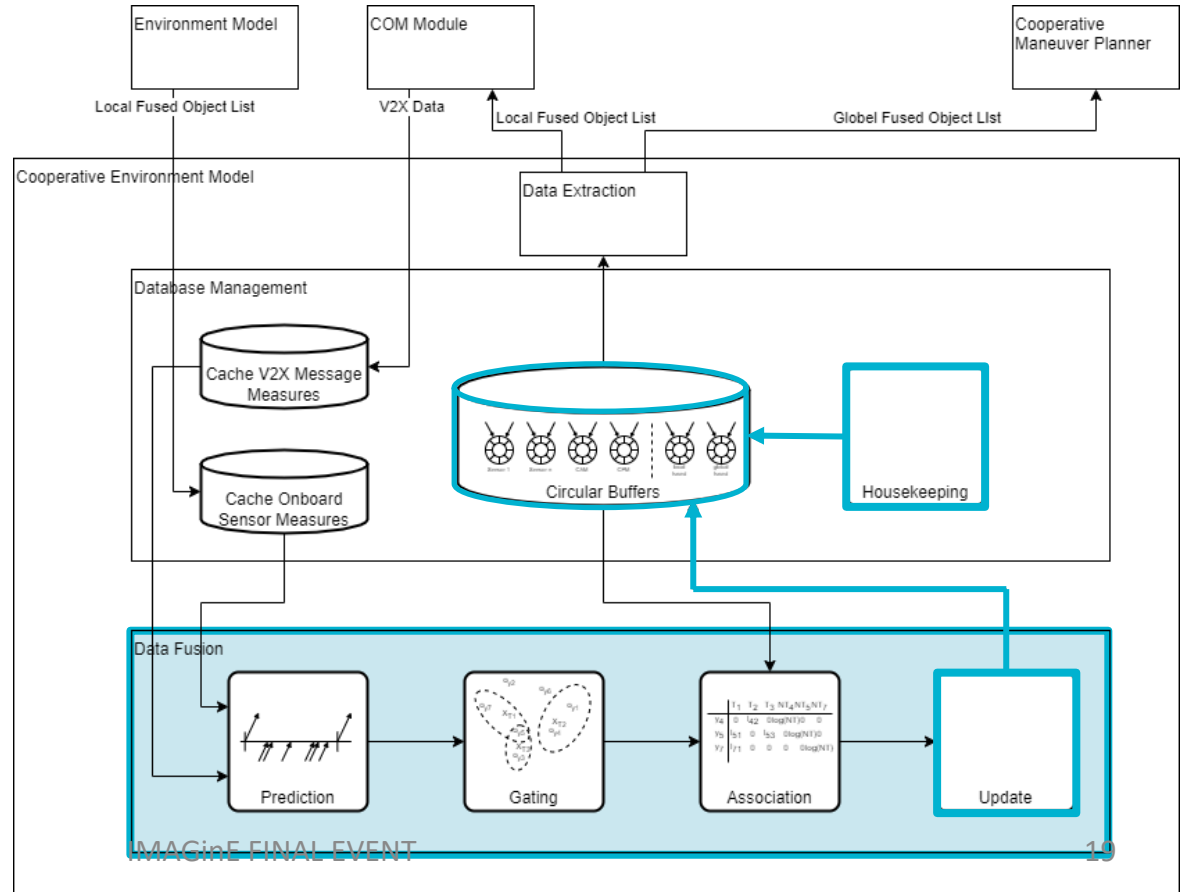
fuses Objects from Local and V2X  
Object List  
→ Global Object List

### Association

further step for association  
using dedicated algorithm

# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



fuses Objects from Local and V2X  
Object List  
→ Global Object List

Update / Housekeeping  
actualization of track list

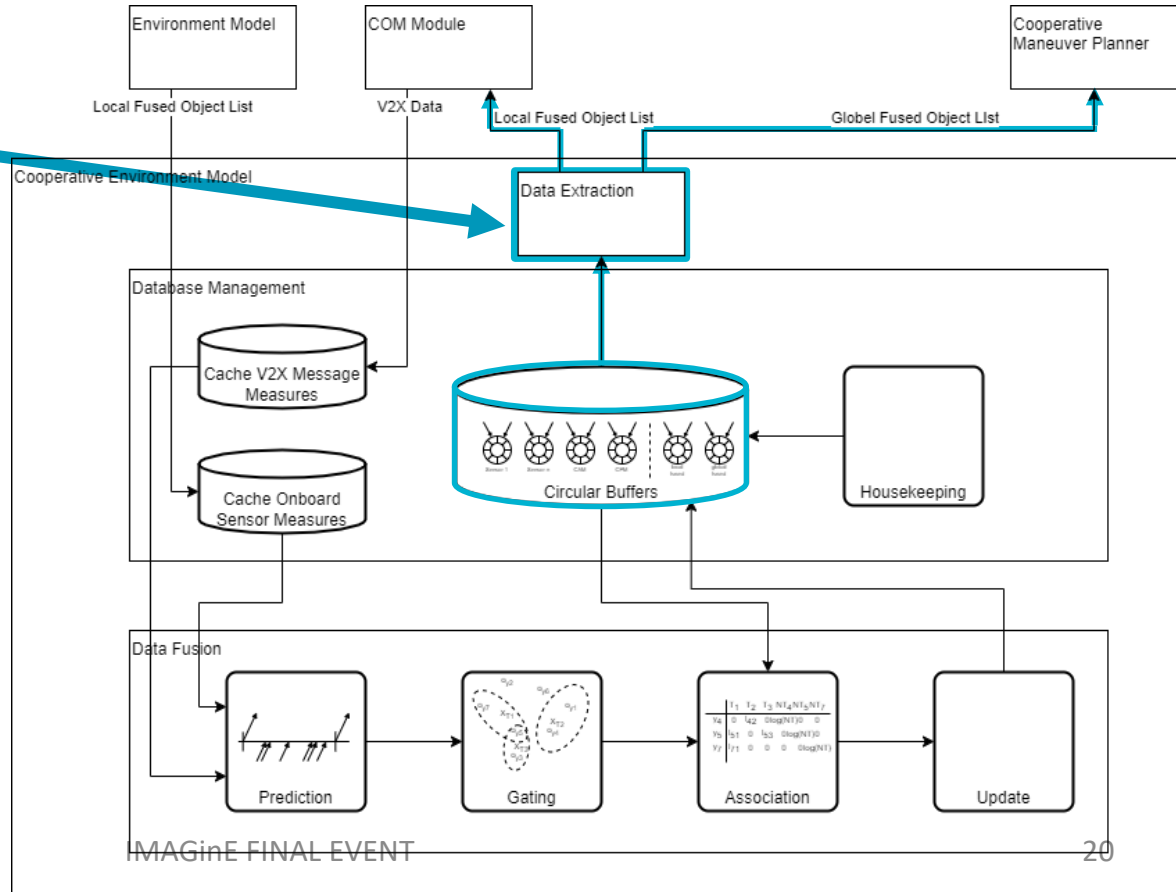
# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



provide Object Lists for:

- CPM Messages
- Cooperative Maneuver Planner



# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow

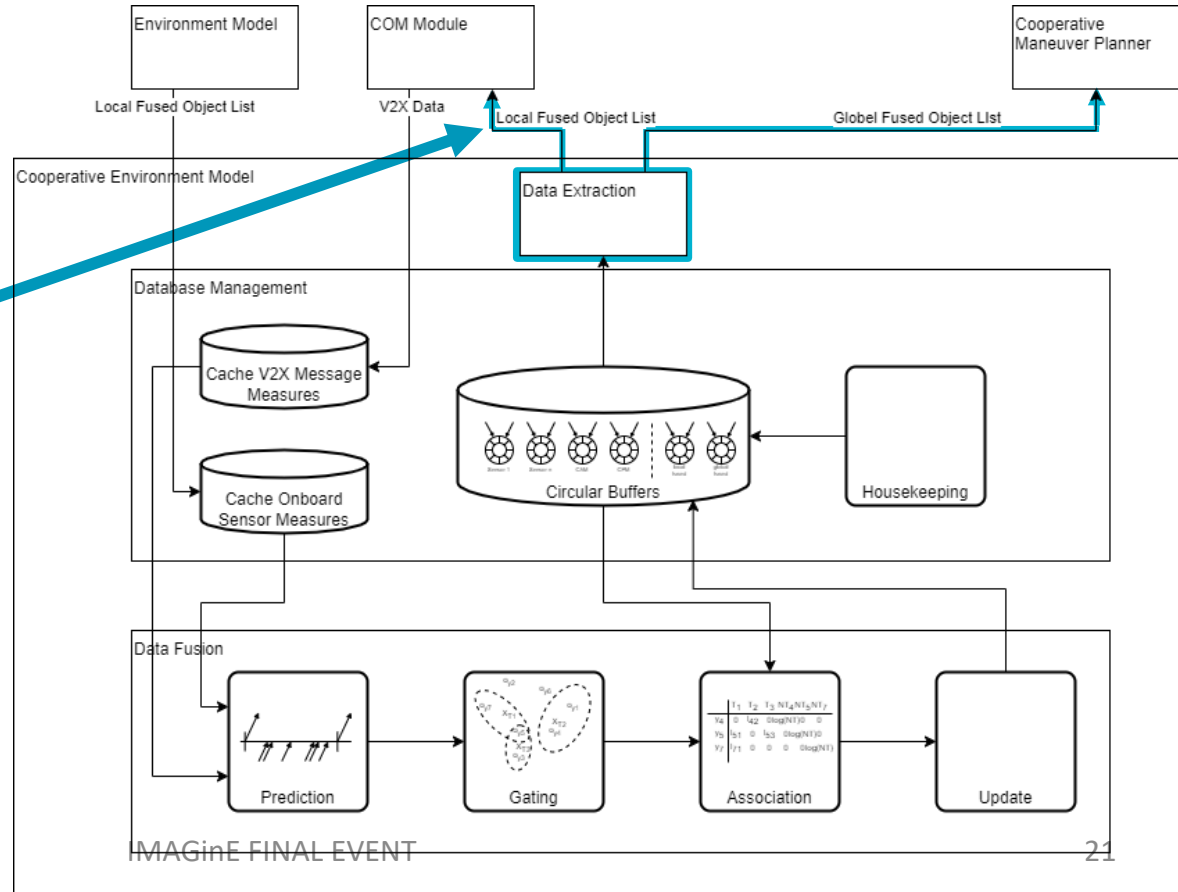


provide Object Lists for:

- CPM Messages
- Cooperative Maneuver Planner

### Local Fused Object List

sending out only objects detected by Ego itself to avoid filter cascades



# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Internal Architecture and Workflow



provide Object Lists for:

- CPM Messages
- Cooperative Maneuver Planner

### Local Fused Object List

sending out only objects detected by Ego itself to avoid filter cascades

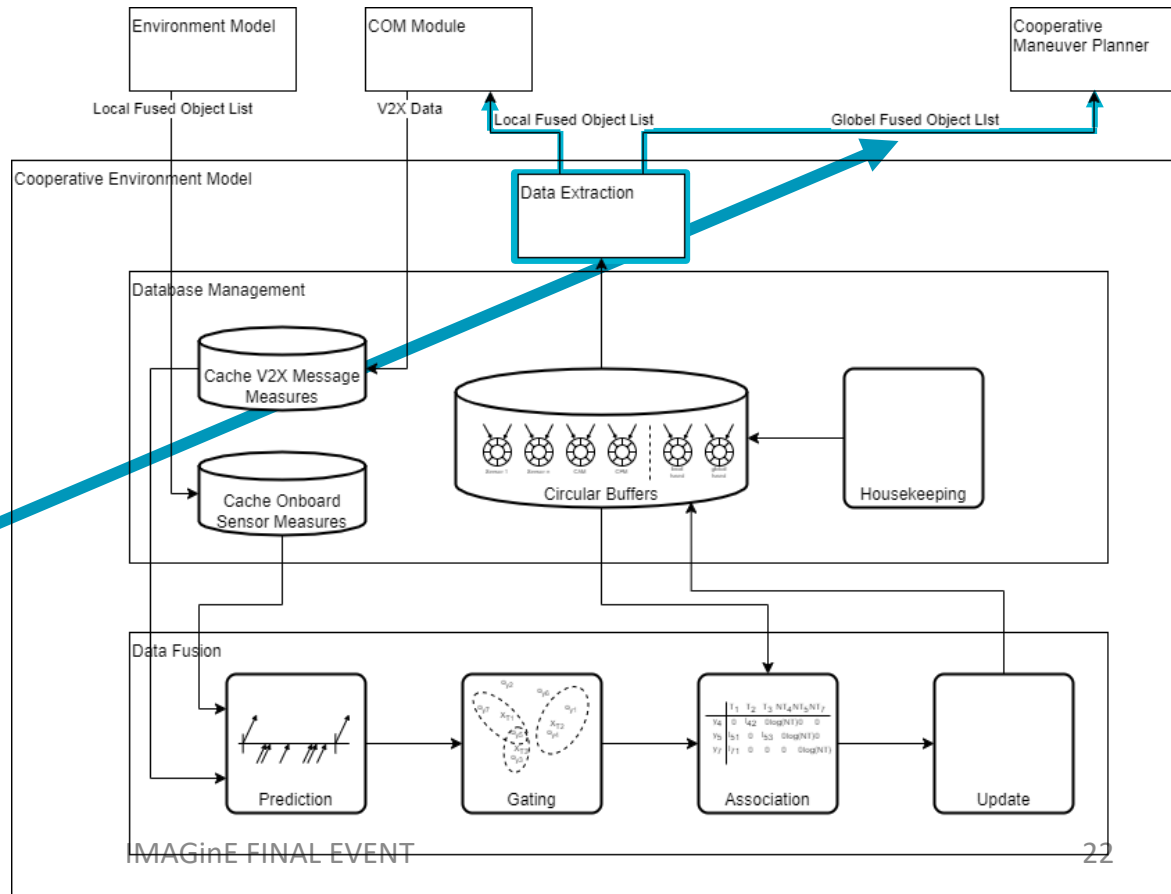
### Global Fused Object List

using all objects of the CEM\* for internal applications, e. g. CMP\*\*

\*CEM: Cooperative Environment Model

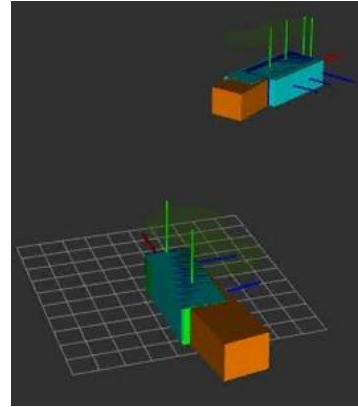
\*\*CPM: Cooperative Maneuver Planner

12/05/2022



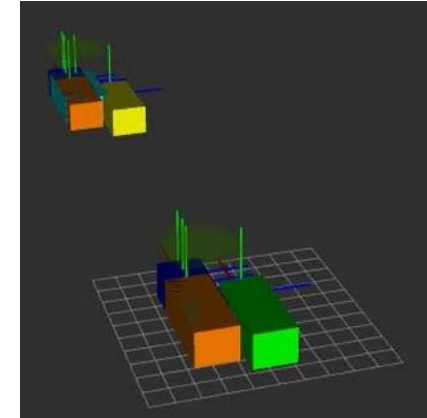
# The Cooperative Environment Model

## Simulative Validation



### Legend

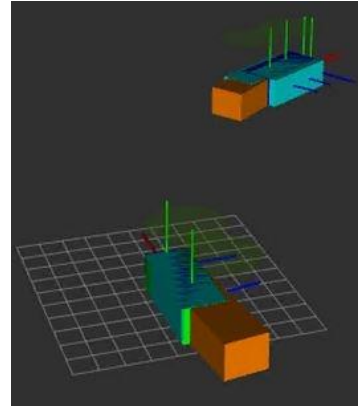
- green: Observing Vehicle (EGO)
- blue: Sensorics of EGO
- yellow: CAM-Objekt (V2X)
- orange: CPM-Objekt (V2X)
- cyan: Global Fusion (Sensors + V2X)








# The Cooperative Environment Model

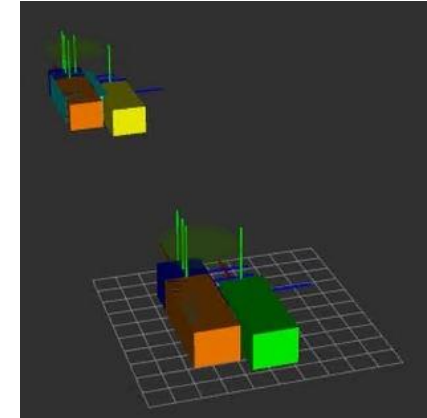
## Simulative Validation

- Simulation: „ideal“ Environment  
→ „ideal“ Environment Model



### Legend

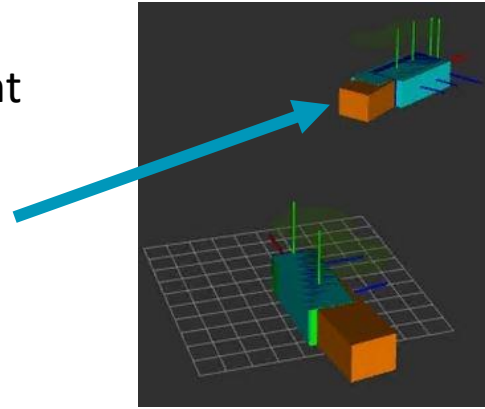
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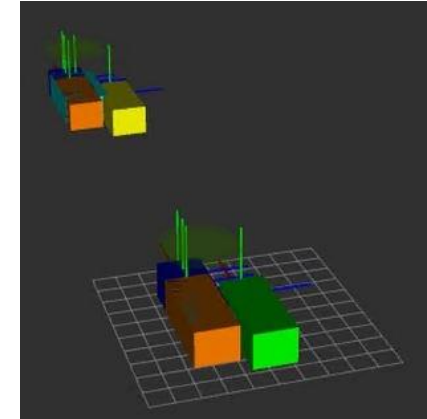
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- Simulation: „ideal“ Environment  
→ „ideal“ Environment Model
- **correct** lag in V2X Positioning



### Legend

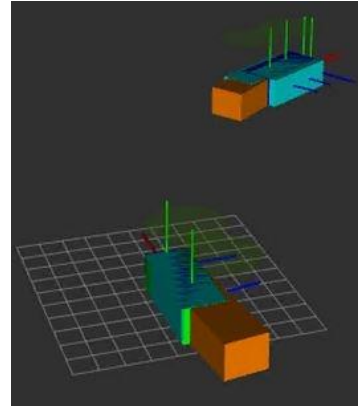
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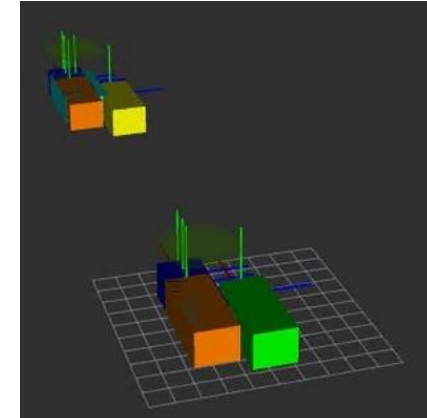
## Simulative Validation

- Simulation: „ideal“ Environment  
→ „ideal“ Environment Model
- **correct** lag in V2X Positioning
- Position Offset in Local Sensors  
→ **correct** Position Offset in Env. Model



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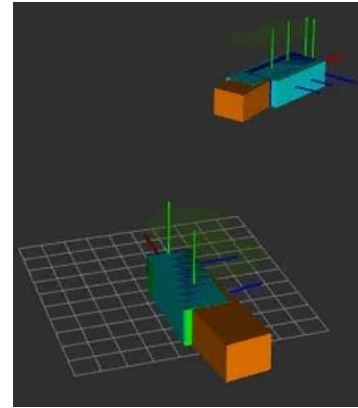
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## Simulative Validation

- Simulation: „ideal“ Environment  
→ „ideal“ Environment Model
- **correct** lag in V2X Positioning



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- Position Offset in Local Sensors  
→ **correct** Position Offset in Env. Model  
**large** Position Offset  
→ **incorrect** Generation of extra Object

