

Dr. Gabi Breuel, Lucas Dahlbock / Mercedes-Benz AG
Dr. Ilja Radusch / DCAITI

12 MAY 22

FINAL EVENT



IMAGinE



Role Based Behavior Coordination

AGENDA

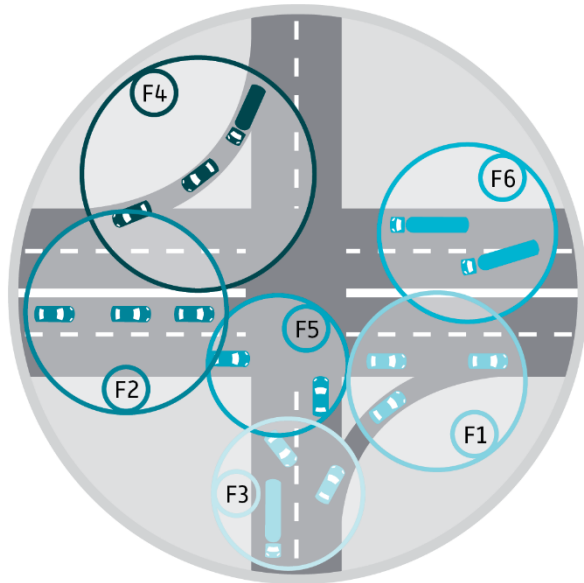
Introduction and Overview

F1 Merge

F2 Platoon

Summary

Cooperative Functions in IMAGinE



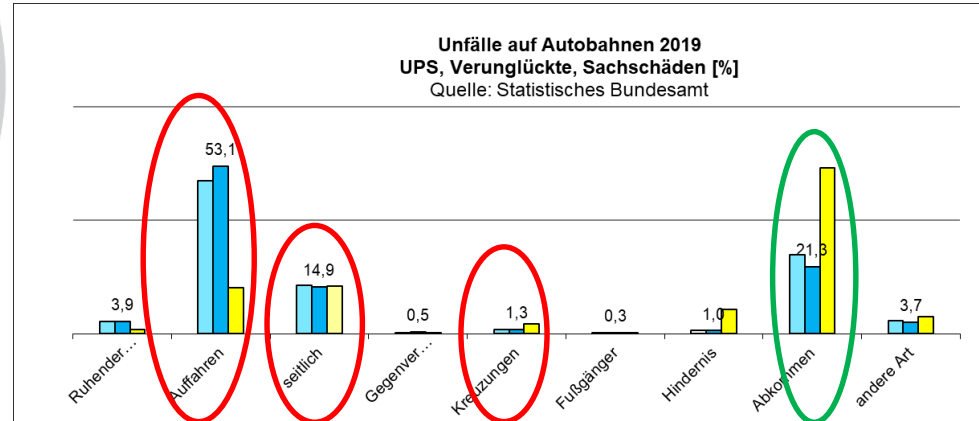
- F1 Cooperative merging on highways
- F2 Cooperative longitudinal control on highways



Mercedes-Benz



[,disi arti:]

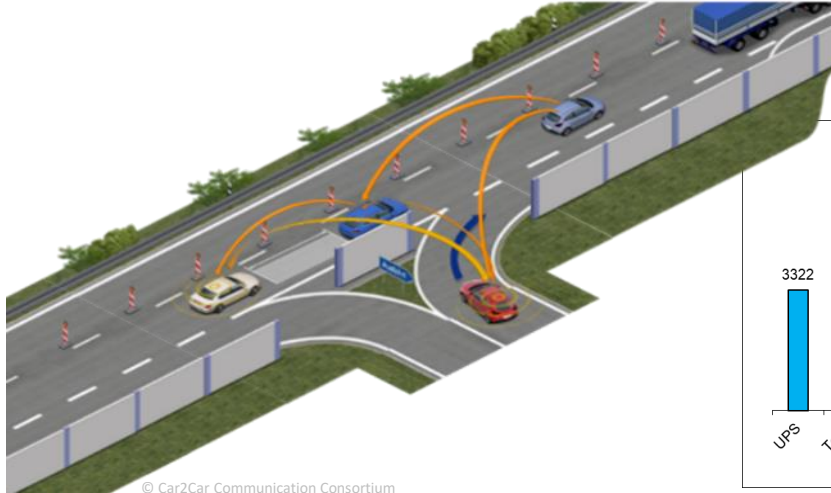


The scenarios (F1 & F2) provide a higher level of safety on highways

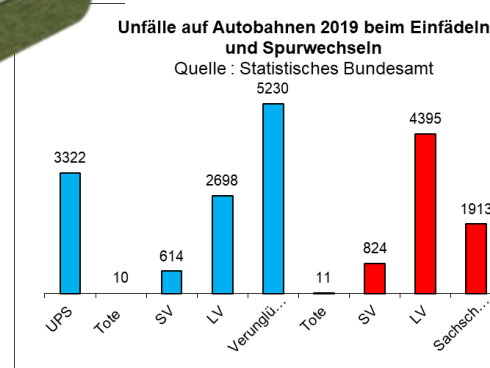
Cooperative On-Ramp Merging (F1)

Motivation

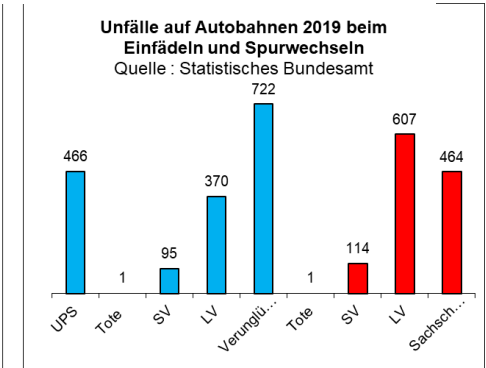
- In areas where lanes end or intertwine, drivers must change lanes under spatial and temporal restrictions



Accident directions
(merging, lane change, sideways)



Accident type
(turning)



Potential and Total

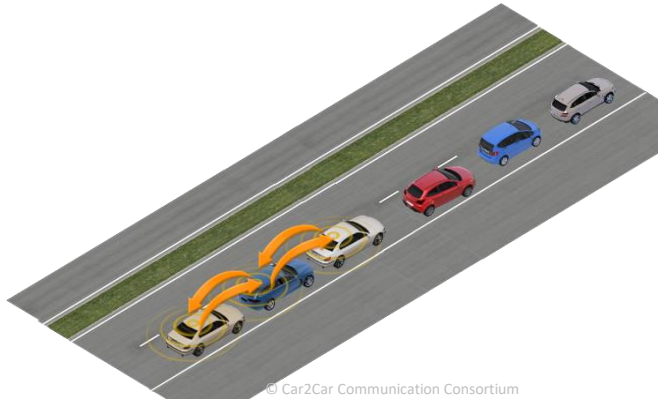
SV & LV: 75% & 61%

SV & LV: 83% & 61%

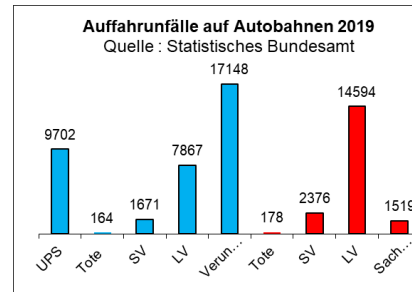
Cooperative Distance Control on Freeways (F2)

Motivation

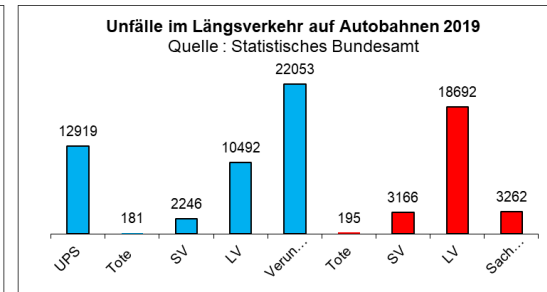
- Current longitudinal guidance systems such as Adaptive Cruise Control (ACC) use vehicle-specific sensors to record vehicles in front
- Performance of these systems is limited due to limited detection accuracy, range and latency of sensors



Accident direction
(lonituzinal coll.)



Accident type
(rear end collision)



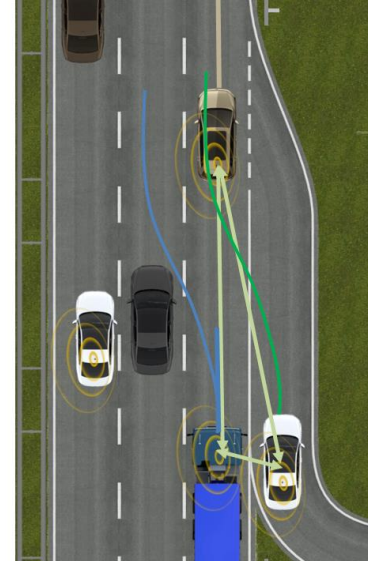
SV & LV: 70% & 54%

Potential and Total

SV & LV: 71% & 56%

Role-Based Approach

- Vehicles do not vote on the "how?", but on the "what?"
- Analogous to human cooperation, the maneuver and the roles are limited
- Therefore, the trajectories to be driven are not explicitly coordinated, but result from the intended maneuver, desired rolls, and function

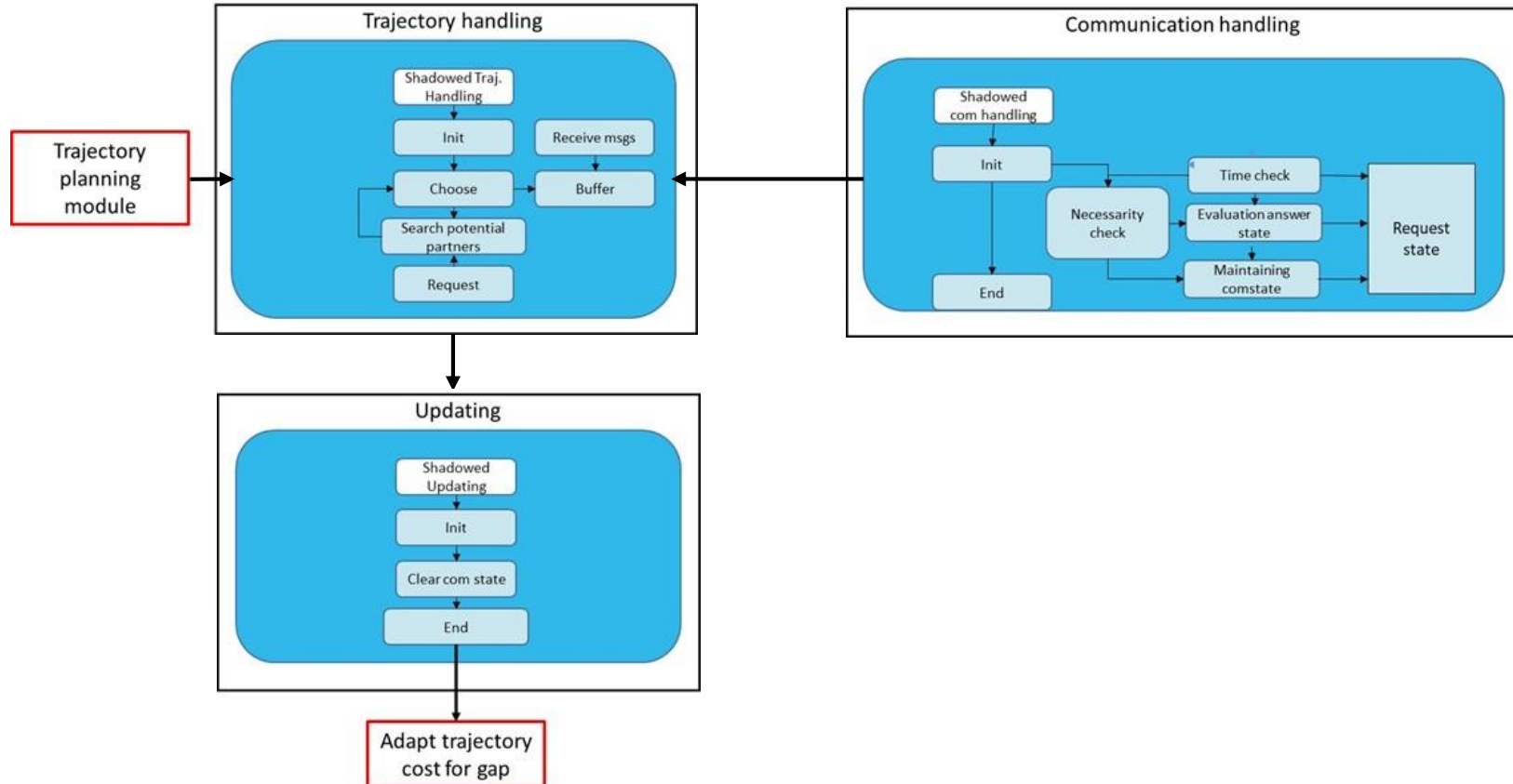


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Session roles:
- Merge Veh.
- Front Veh.
- Rear Veh.

O. Sawade and I. Radusch, "Survey and classification of cooperative automated driver assistance systems," in 2015 IEEE 82nd Vehicular Technology Conference, VTC Fall 2015 - Proceedings, 2016.
O Sawade, M Schulze, I. Radusch, „Robust Communication for Cooperative Driving Maneuvers“ in IEEE Intelligent Transportation Systems Magazine 10 (3), 159-169, 2018.

Communication Process Considering F1

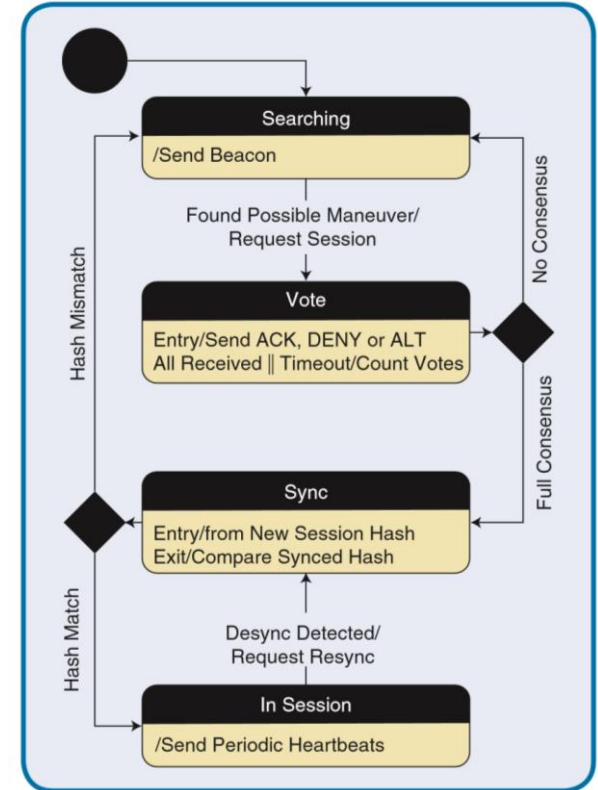


Communication Process

Master State-Machine of egovehicle cooperates/interacts with the CMP State Machines of other vehicle

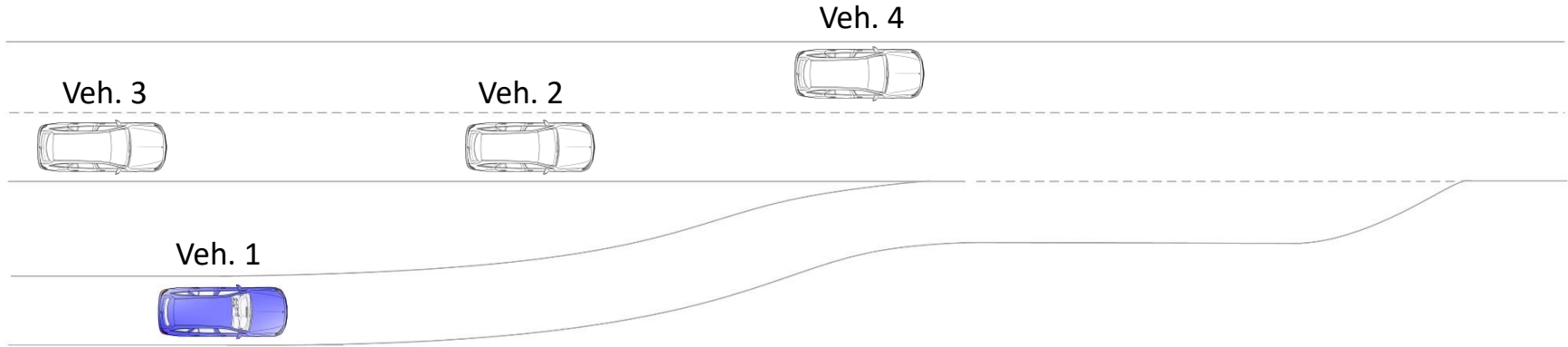
1. **SEARCHING**: searching for participants with beacon messages
2. **Coordination mechanism**:
 - **VOTE**: voting round in which all participants agree or reject the request
 - **SYNC**: synchronization round to determine the negotiations
 - **IN SESSION**: continuous heartbeat to guarantee synchronicity

Robust Communication for Cooperative Driving Maneuvers, Oliver Sawade, Matthias Schulze, Ilja Radusch

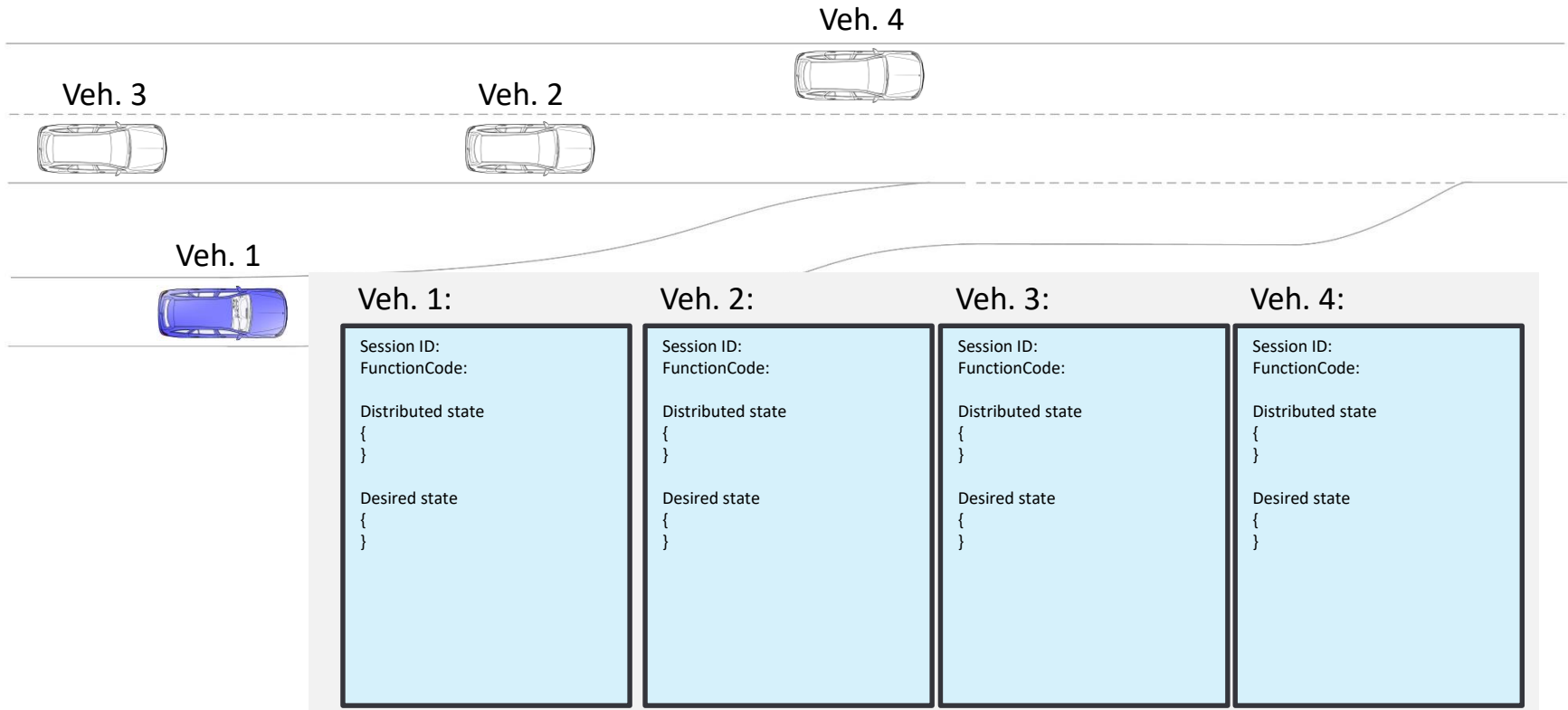


F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP)

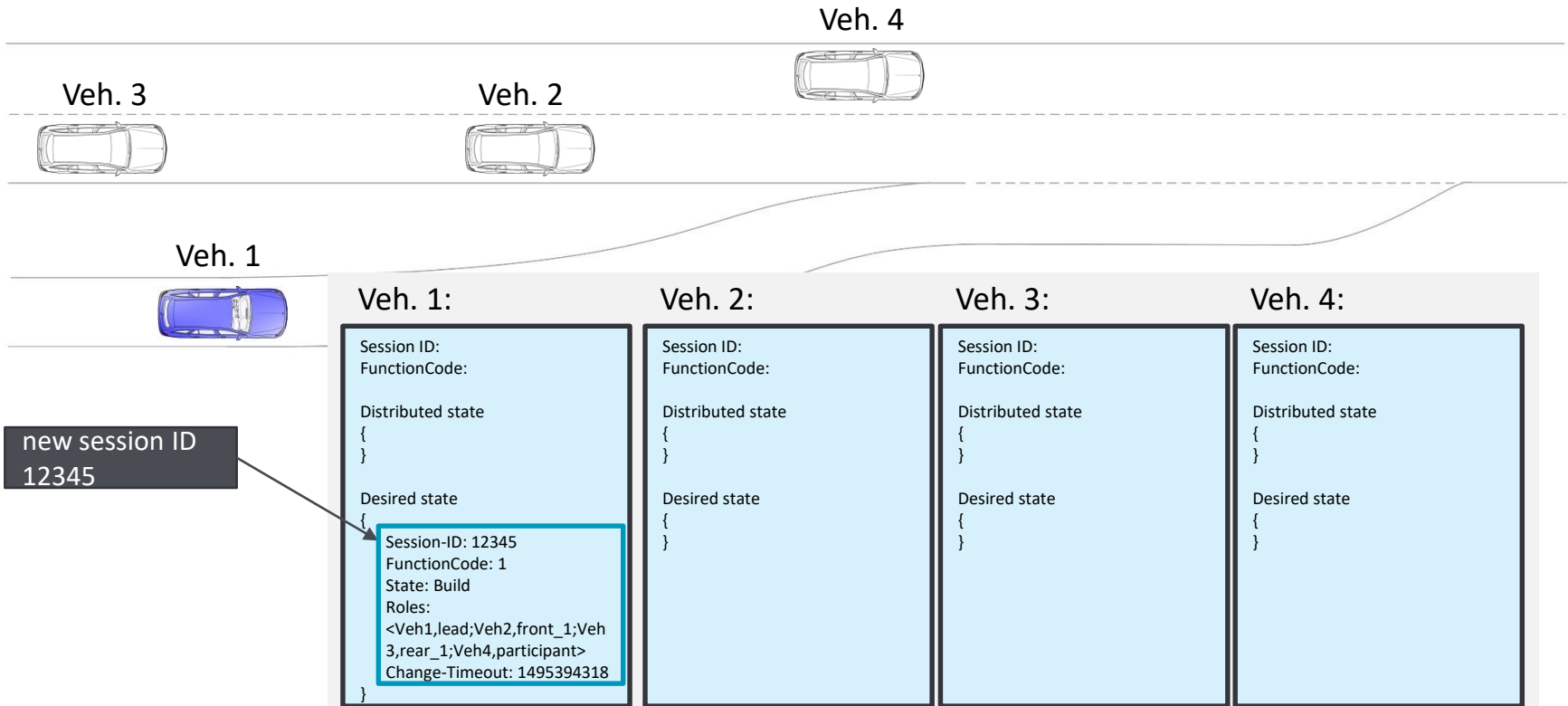
Overall Procedure



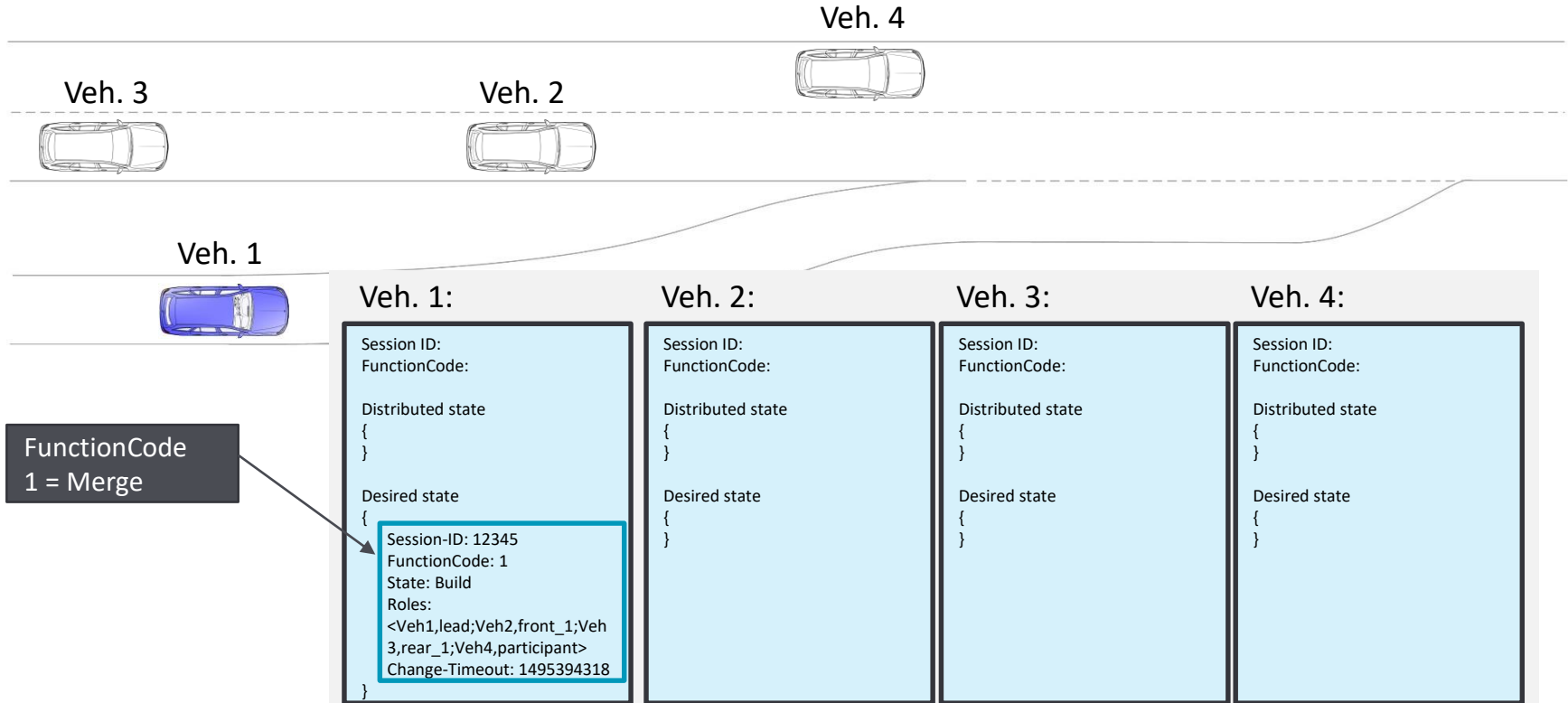
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



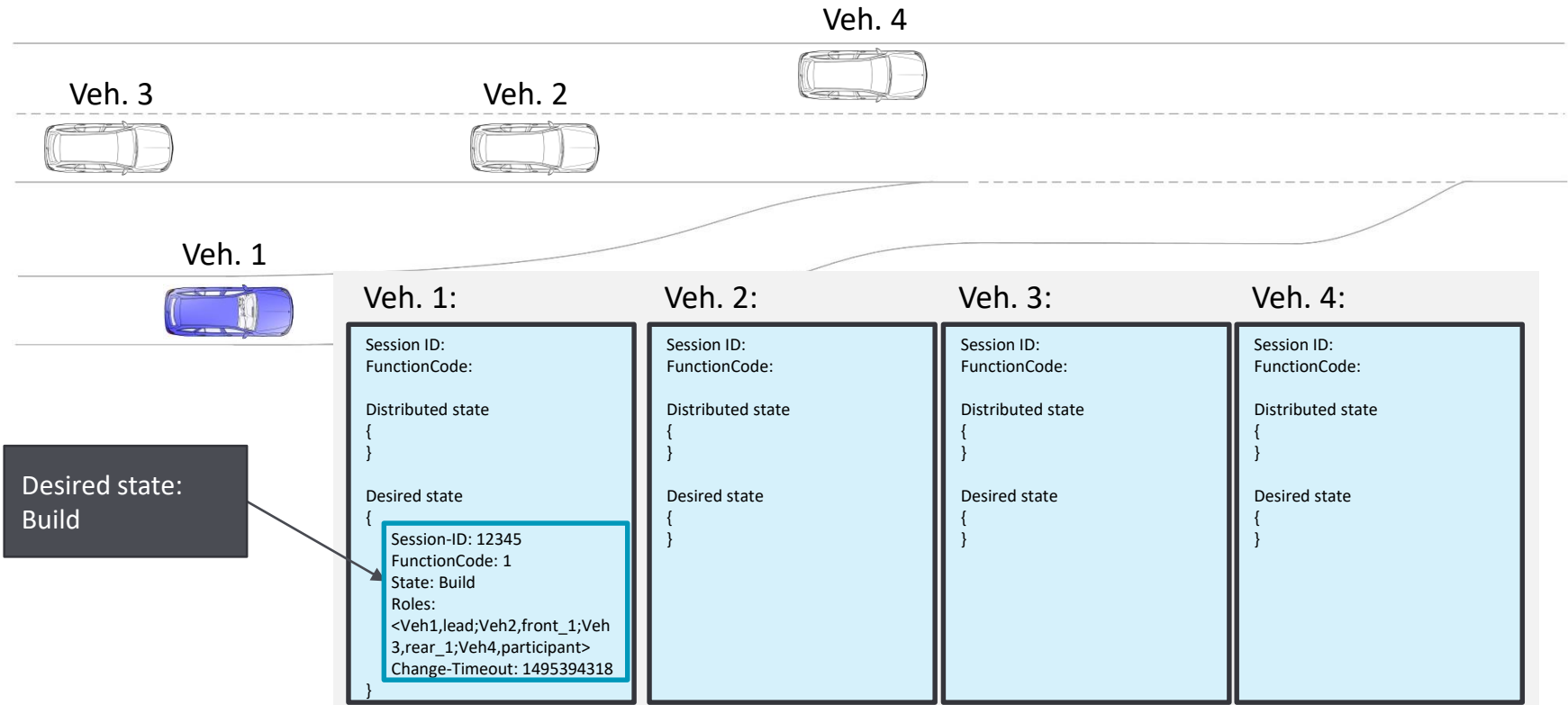
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



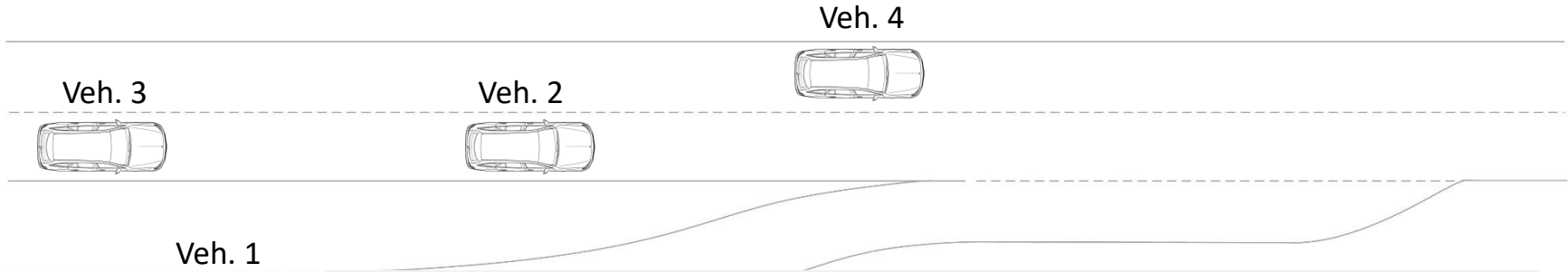
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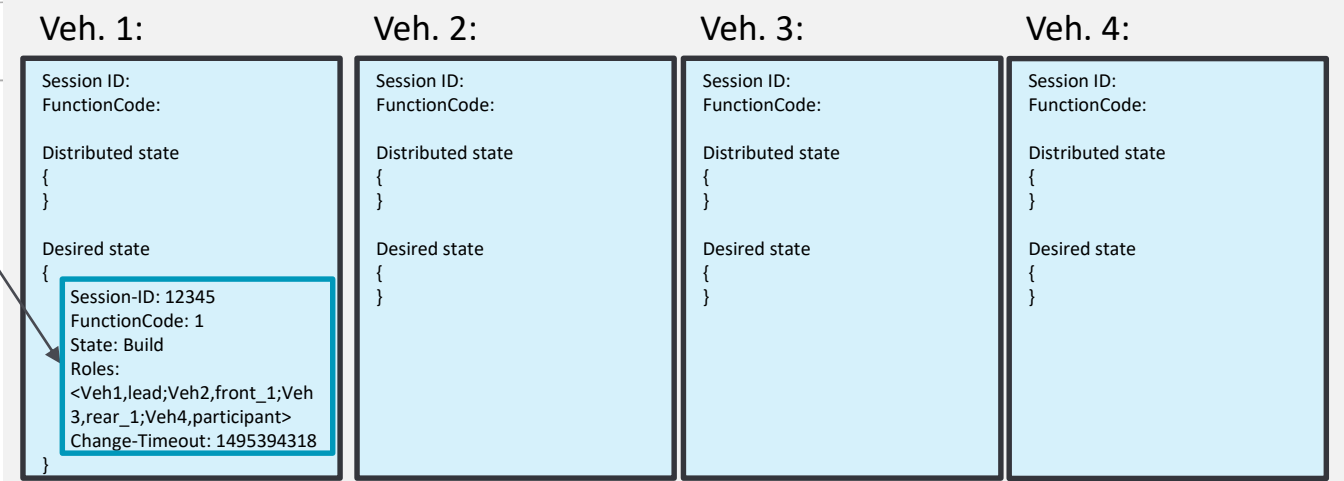
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



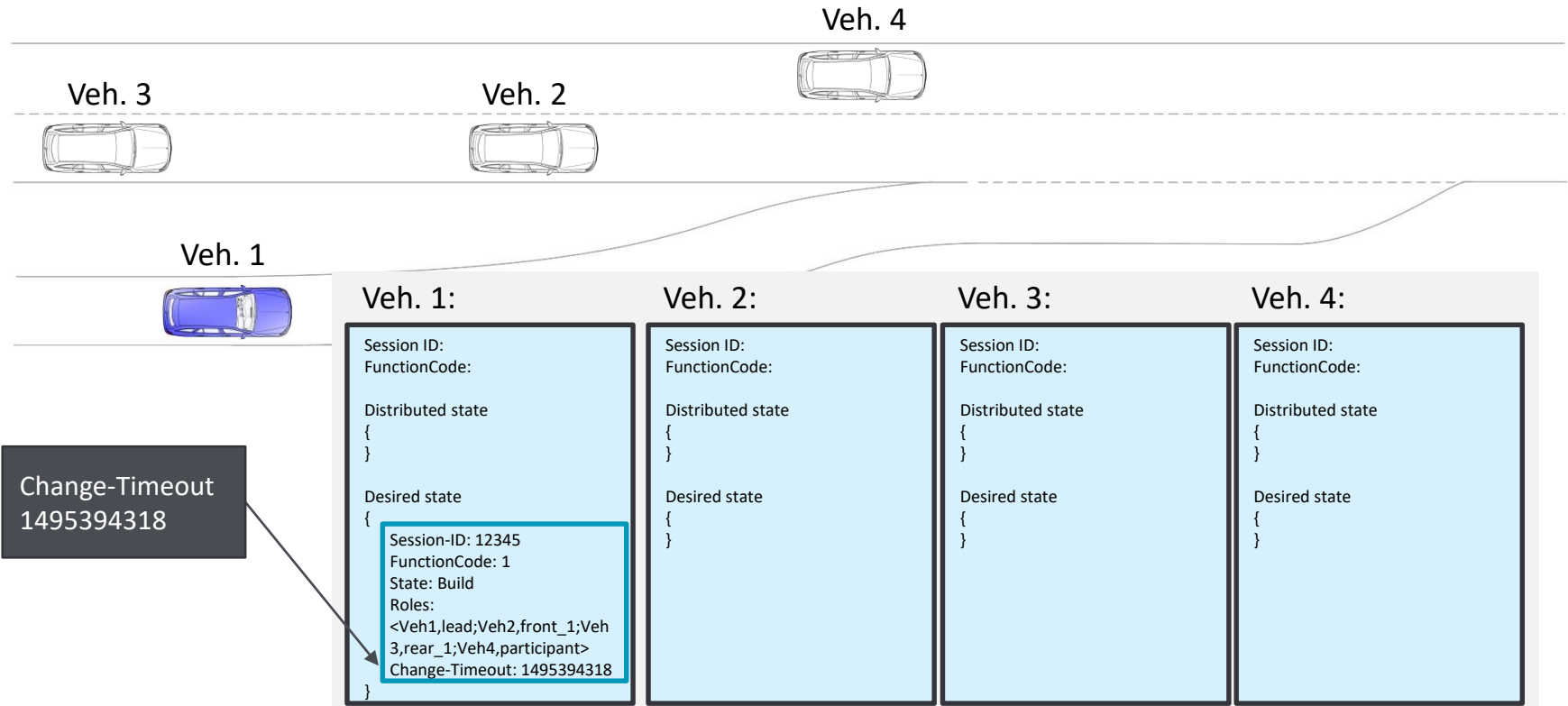
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



Desired Roles:
Veh 1 Rolle „lead“
Veh 2 Rolle „front_1“
Veh 3 Rolle „rear_1“
Veh 4 Rolle „participant“

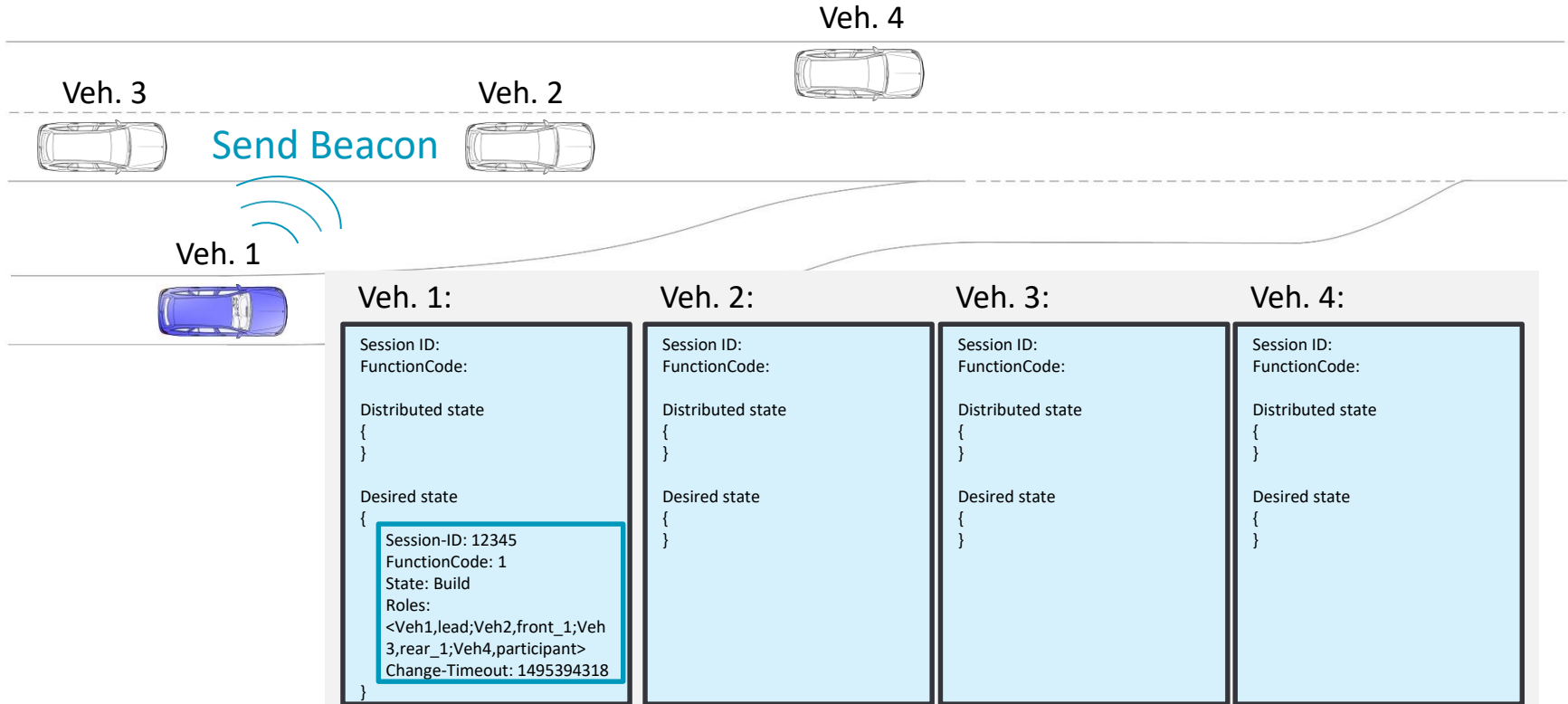


F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure

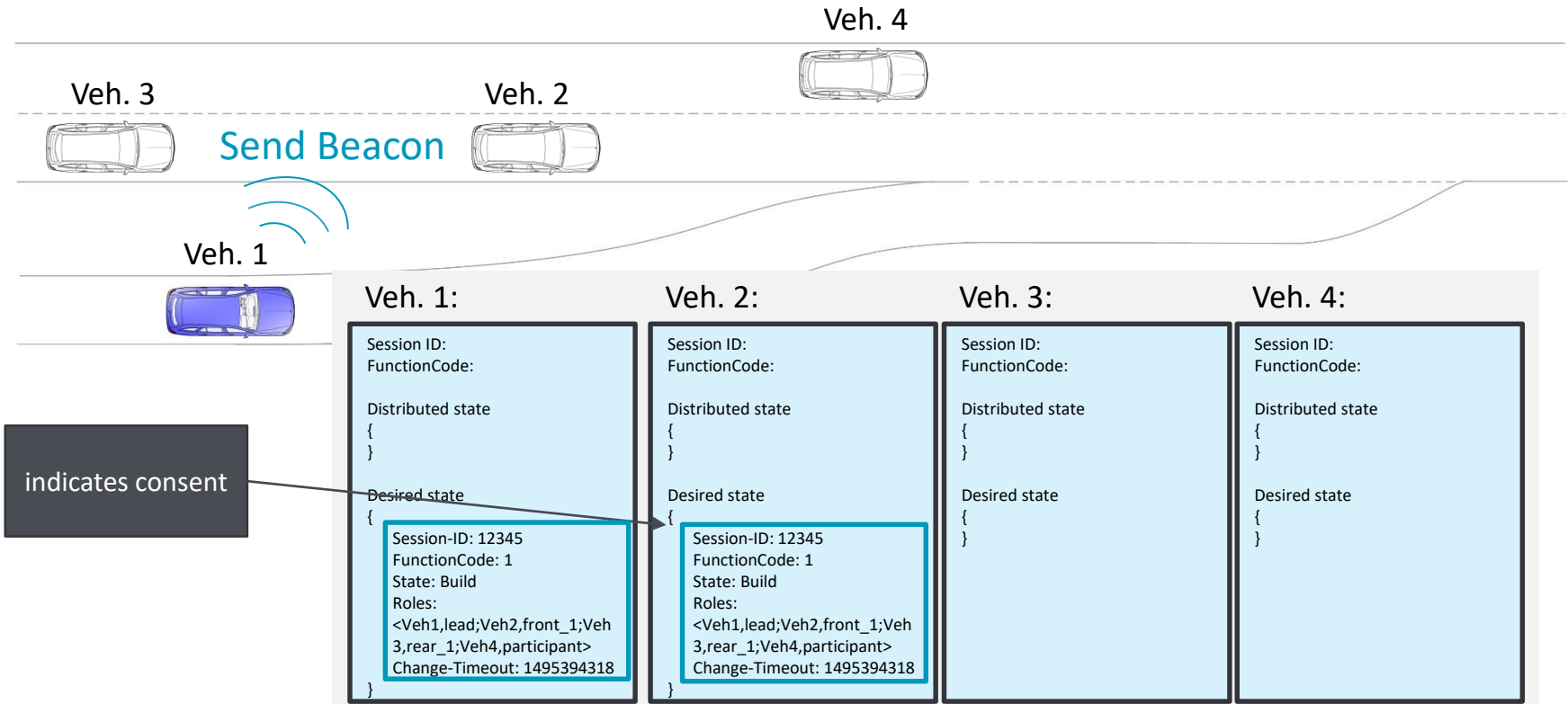


Change-Timeout
1495394318

F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure

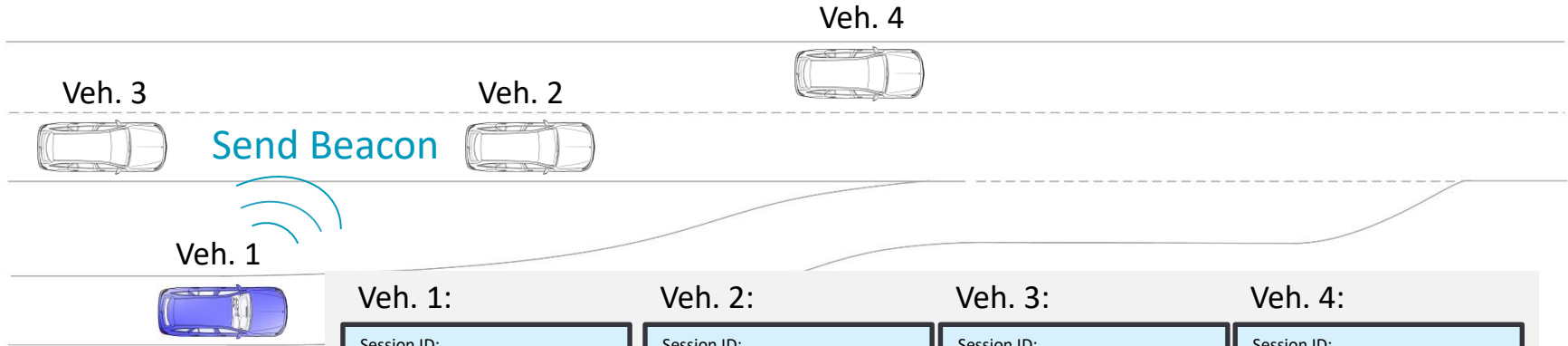


F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



indicates consent

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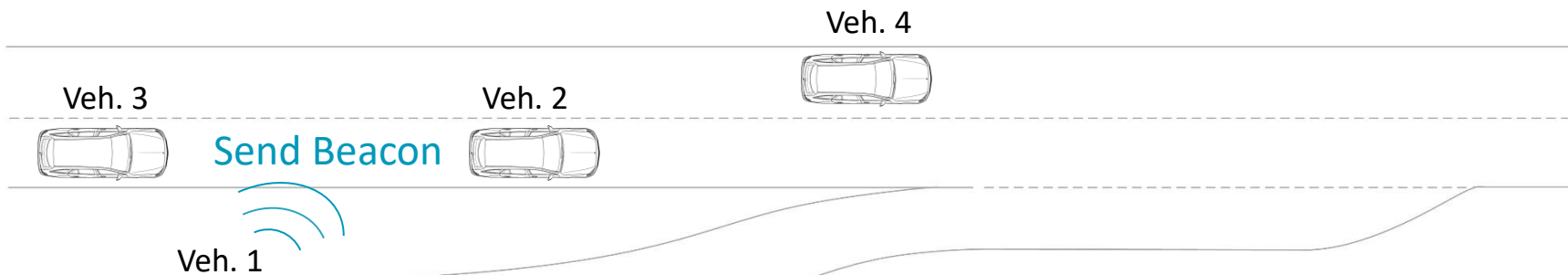


indicates consent

Veh. 1:	Veh. 2:	Veh. 3:	Veh. 4:
<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { } </pre>

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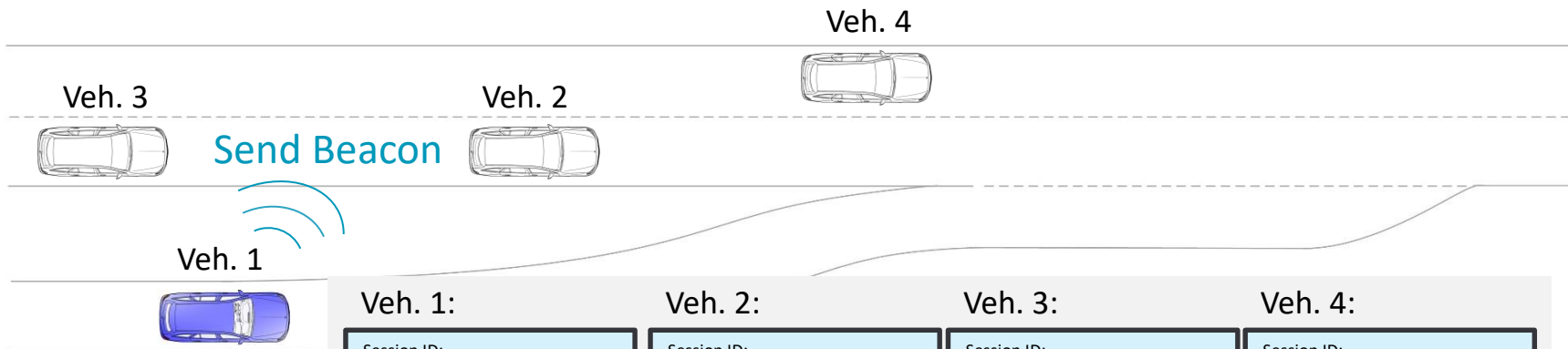
Procedure



indicates consent

Veh. 1:	Veh. 2:	Veh. 3:	Veh. 4:
<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>

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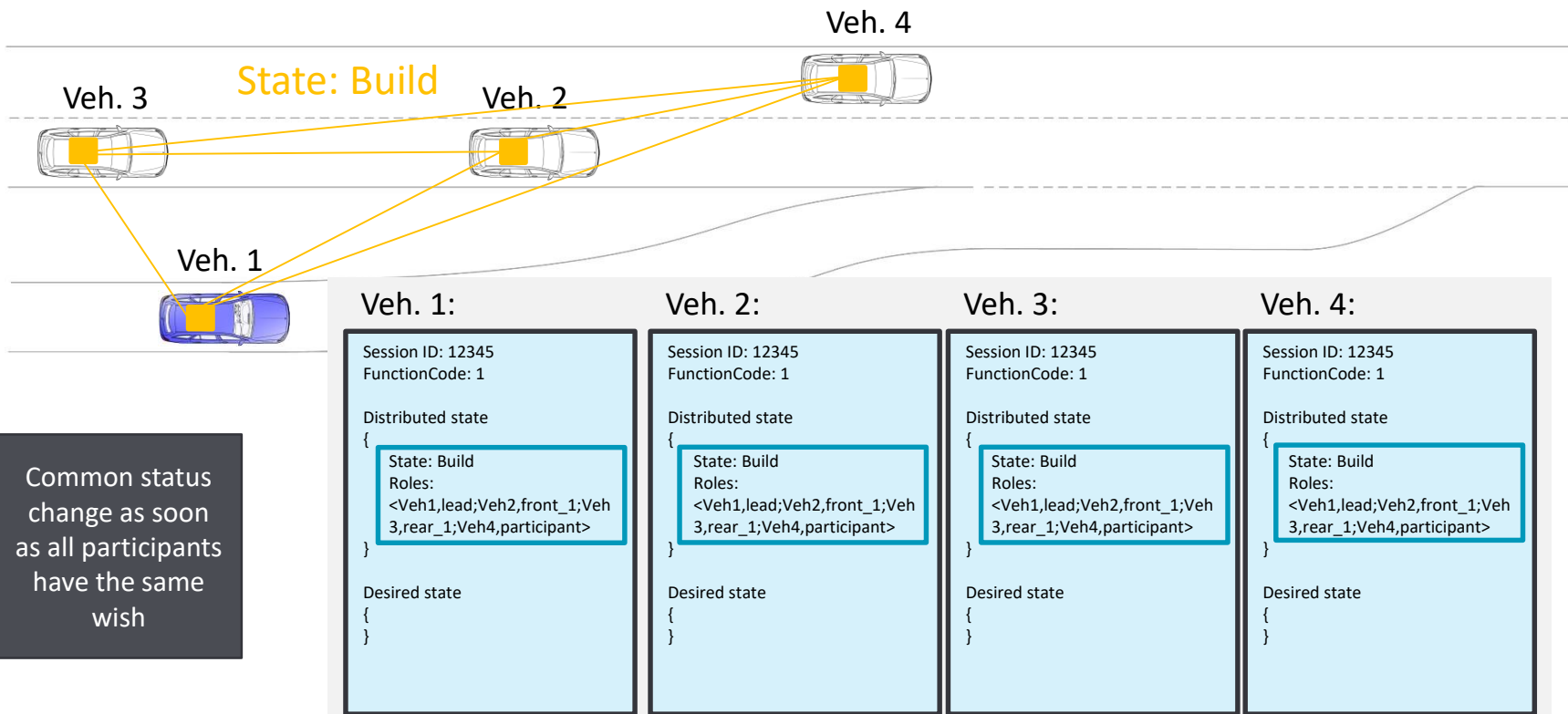
Common status change as soon as all participants have the same wish

Veh. 1:	Veh. 2:	Veh. 3:	Veh. 4:
<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>	<pre> Session ID: FunctionCode: Distributed state { } Desired state { Session-ID: 12345 FunctionCode: 1 State: Build Roles: <Veh1,lead;Veh2,front_1;Veh 3,rear_1;Veh4,participant> Change-Timeout: 1495394318 } </pre>

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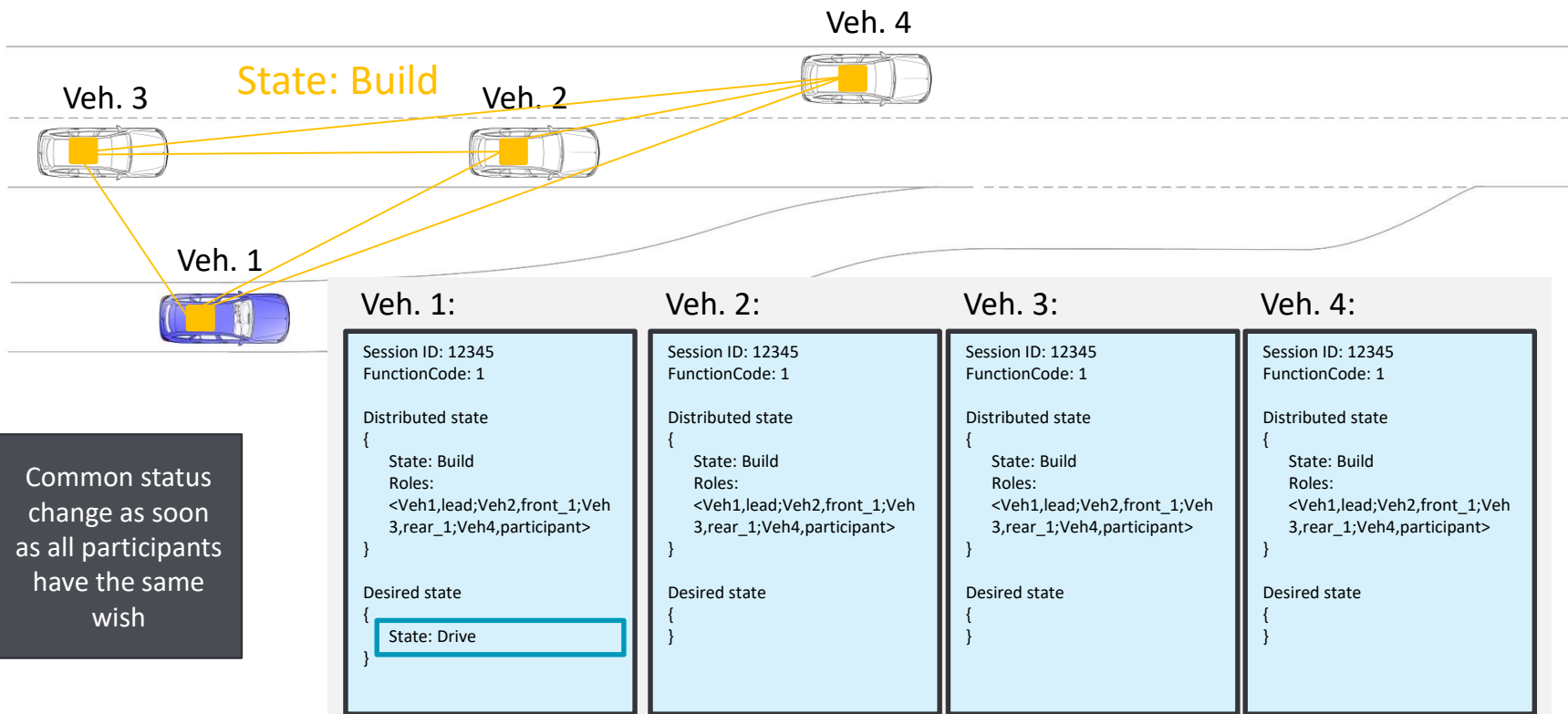
Procedure



Common status change as soon as all participants have the same wish

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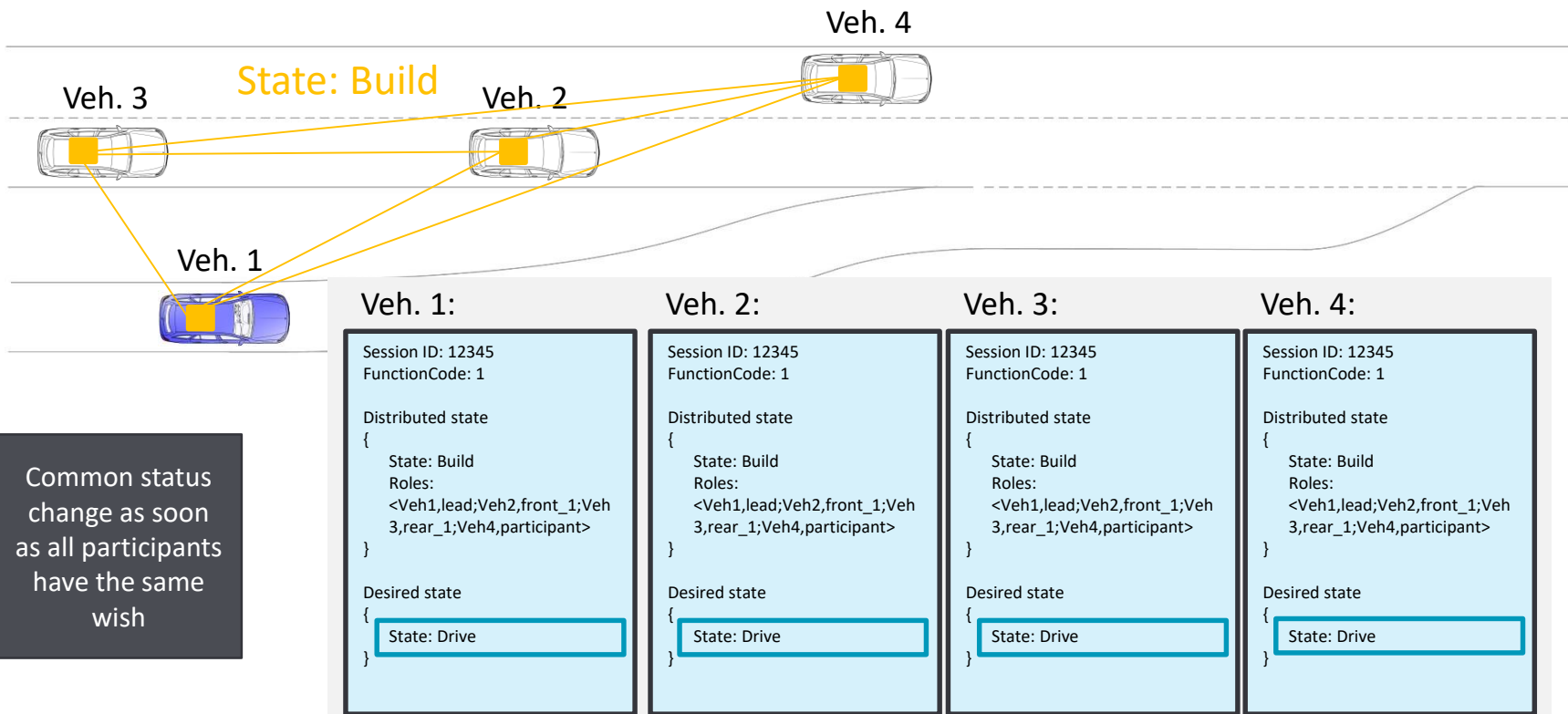
Procedure



Common status change as soon as all participants have the same wish

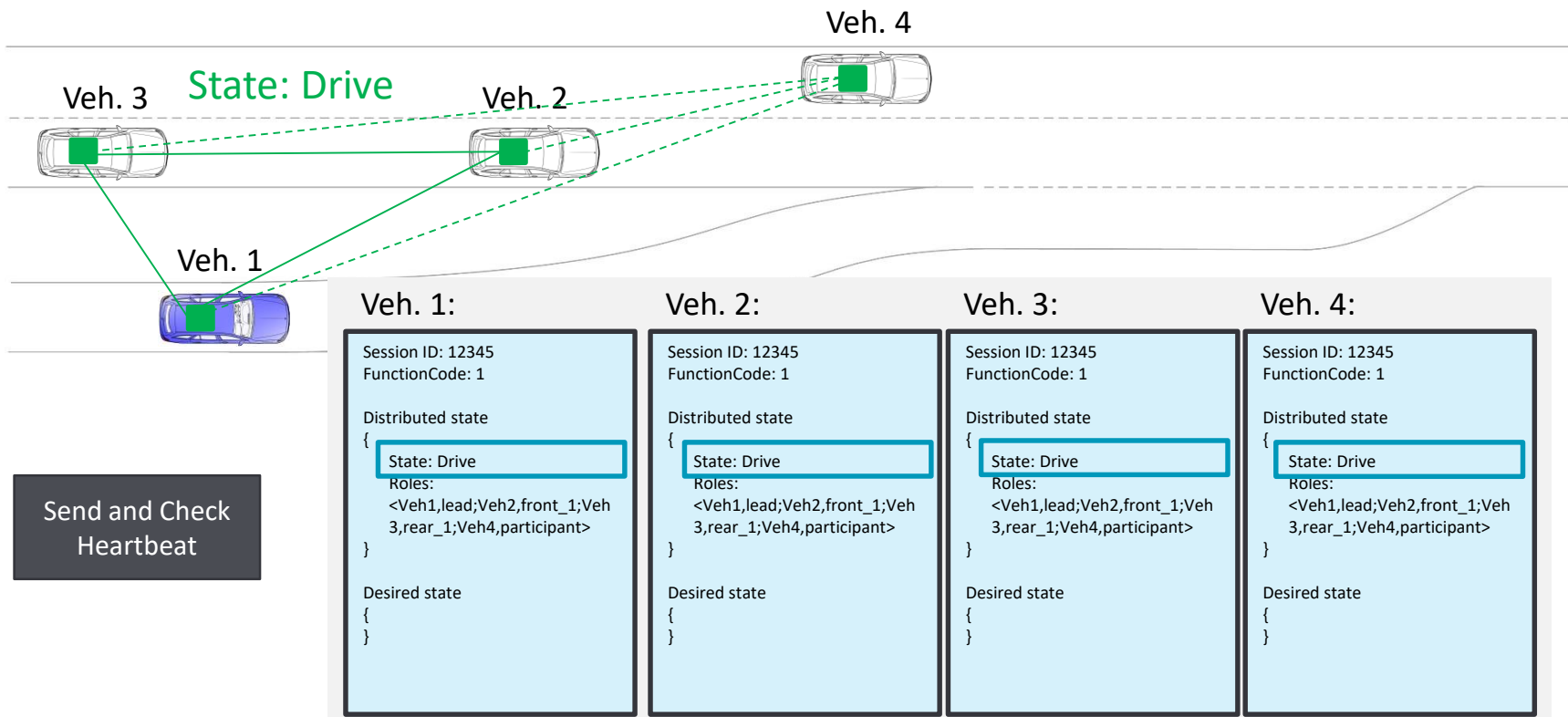
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP)

Procedure



Common status change as soon as all participants have the same wish

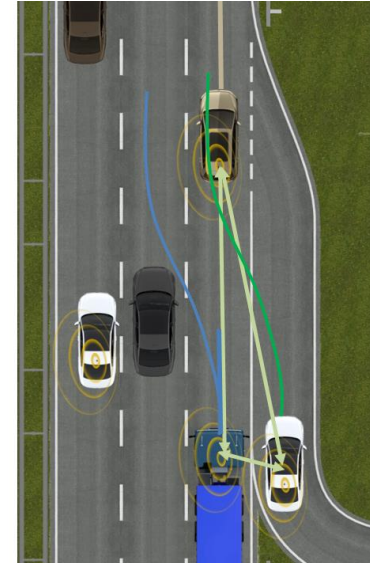
F1 Collaborative Maneuver Protocol (CMP) Procedure



Role-Based Approach

Characteristics

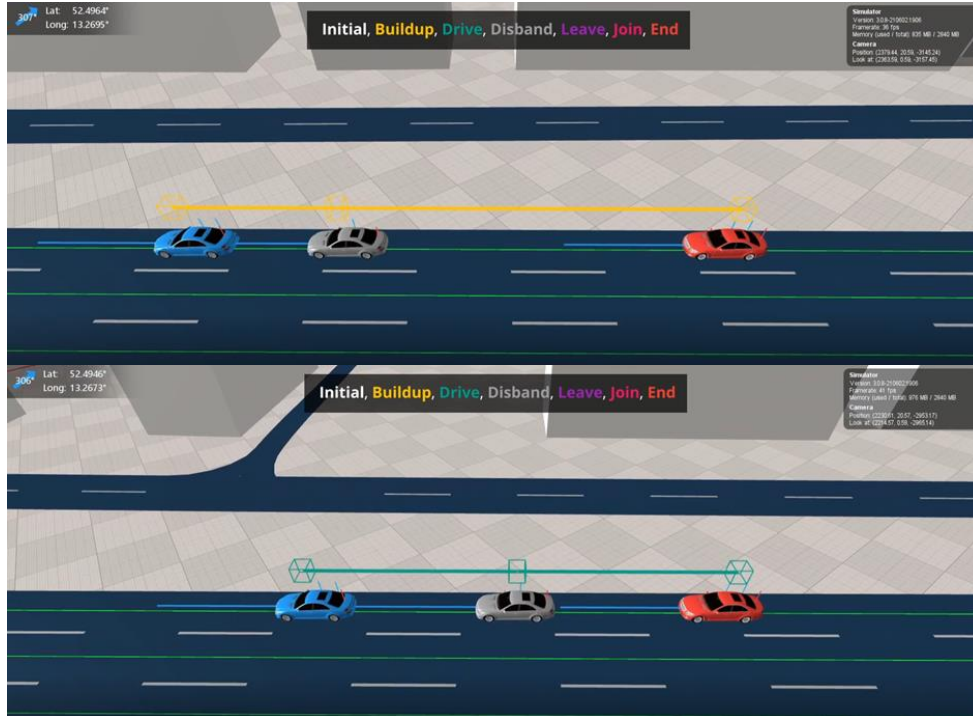
- Session can take place over a long period of time
- States and roles are synchronized between vehicles
- The behavior results from the role, state and function



Session roles:
- Merge Veh.
- Front Veh.
- Rear Veh.

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F2 Cooperative Maneuver Coordination - Platooning



Legende:

- Initial
- Buildup
- Drive
- Disband
- Leave
- Join
- End

F2 Cooperative Maneuver Coordination - Platooning



File View

296° Lat: 52.4946° Long: 13.2679°

Initial, Buildup, Drive, Disband, Leave, Join, End

Simulator
Version: 1032100021906
FrameRate: 30 fps
Memory (Used / Total): 1103 MB / 2654 MB
Camera
Position (2261.61, 20.08, -2067.12)
Look at (2215.96, 0.48, -2073.42)

Speed: **80** km/h Throttle: **83** %
Engine: **1397** rpm Brake: **0** %
Gear: **D#6** Steering: **0**

Im zweiten Fall tritt **Fahrzeug 4** dem Platoon von vorne bei.

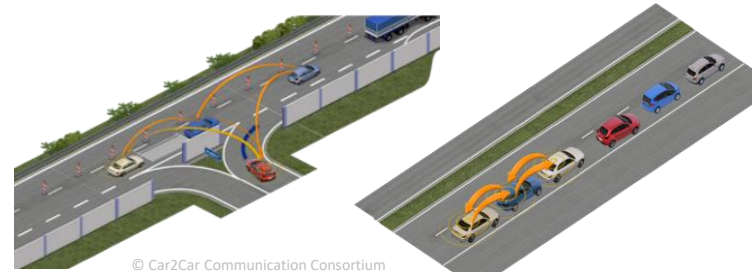
[dist. a.u.] Fraunhofer FORTUS

Legende:

-  Initial
-  Buildup
-  Drive
-  Disband
-  Leave
-  Join
-  End

Summary

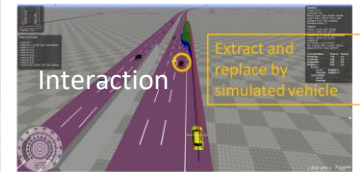
- The functions F1 and F2 could be developed, implemented, presented and evaluated in simulations together with the role-based maneuver coordination concept
- The simulation studies* include
 - the pure scenario simulation
 - the integration of real data sets
 - the realization of the interaction between simulated vehicles and the vehicles from the real data sets



PHABMACS



highD, exiD



Interaction

* See Session: Simulation

THANK YOU

Dr. Gabi Breuel, Lucas Dahlbock, Dr. Ilja Radusch
Mercedes-Benz AG in Cooperation with DCAITI



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